

₩**R17m** Marab map the machenel pproved By Earouk Lugman

of de IEDDAH, Jan. 4 - The ministerial counof desine of the Arab Organization of Mineral on Upesources approved a proposal here Sunday vel itselft prepare the first geological and mineral it weingip of the Arab world.

The map will be the first detailed study of its of as mineral wealth of the Arab world some of "ught as tich is still unknown. The council which ito hogenprises ministers from 12-member coun-^S sten hes, set aside SR17 million for the project. Ien has The organization's executive and adminis-the minime bodies which will be based in Rabat, ^{3rs} al as process, will collect data about the various but the various the unerals of the Arab world and supply them

the individual countries which ask for 15 In sheem. They will seek the assistance of foreign

by the perts in preparing and storing them. I've he The organization inclodes Saudi Arabia, d he de atar, the UAE, Kuwait, Jordao, ulliving auritania, Somalia, Iraq, Libya, Sudan and Inte he Palestine Liberation Organization.

d wik Deputy Minister for Petroleum and min-""I'll gews that the "concept" of the organizatioo " "the as "to collect detailed geological informathick as on, check it properly, store it and provide it industry the countries that oeed it." It will be a the wistell-integrated Arab effort aimed at helping Jour their member states learn about their mineral a cante realth. He cited the proposed map as a good manuficity xample of such cooperation.

145 Maintanian official said that the Arab " Chuesorid had some commercially exploitable It is trunerals apart from petroleum and phosunder a hates. Preliminary studies bave revealed the with increasence of copper, lead, iron, gold, and manium. He said uranium was available in Manjitania, Algeria, Saudi Arabia and

idi shoq ihya.

iscat Making the opening speech of the conferistince, Jordan's Ahmad Tokan said the organnumization had made many contacts and had

ilready established an administrative agency ivin to handle its work. The number of member states had doubled since its inception three

Apple and an and a second se



RESOURCES MAP: The Arab Organization of Mineral Resources Sunday approved a SR17 million map to chart mineral resources in the Arab world at a meeting Sunday in Jeddah. Picture above shows Secretary General Ahmed Alawi Muhammadi (left) and Oil Minister Sheikh Ahmed Zaki Yamani (right) with Deputy Oil Minister Sheikh Gahzi Sultan at the meeting.

Minister reminds Reagan Lebanon is independent

BEIRUT, Jan. 4 (AP) - Lehanon's foreign minister said he expected the incoming administratioo of U.S. Presideot-elect Ronald Reagan to "regard Lehanon as an independent state and not as a pawn oo the chessboard of the Middle East," an English language weekly reported Suoday.

In an interview with Monday Morning, Minister Fuad Butros said although the Reagan administration had given no indica-tioo of its policies for the Middle East, he boped it would focus on "the international dimensions of the Lebanese crisis iodependently of the Middle East crisis."

Officials bere insist the only solution to the Middle East crisis should begin in Lebanon. Botros said he believed the United Nations forces in Lehanon "should be able to establish peace and dignity in their area of operatioo in relatioo to all parties concerned aod to eod any occupation of Lebanese territory up to the internationally recognized borders. The 6,000-member nine-oanon U:N: Forces in Southern Lebanoo act as a buffer between Palestinian units and Israeli-hacked christian militia occupying an enclave near the Israeli horder.

A group of 300 Lebanese villagers stormed the U.N. building in Beirut two weeks ago charging U.N. soldiers were cooperating with Israel and were unable to guarantee security in the area. The U.N. command argues it is helpless in the face of private armies who posses more sophisticated weapons.

"If the Security Council is to be true to itself, as it should he, it must reconcile between the objectives on the one hand and the means and the actions oo the other, Butros was quoted as saying. "It must strive to enable UNIFIL to fulfil its mandate."

Describing the status quo in the turbulent border region ocar Israel as a violation of Lebanon's oational rights, be called on the U.N. Security Council to strive to enable UNIFIL to fulfil its mandate.



China warns Pakistan now Soviet target

PEKING, Jan. 4 (Agencies) — China Sun-day issued a oew warning against Soviet "designs" on Pakistan. The official Communist Party newspaper the People 's Daily stres-sed that a Soviet rumor campaign about Sino-Pakistani "military collusion" was a "danger signal" that Pakistan was from now on the next objective of a Soviet "southward thrust." Rumors started by the Kremlin recently about a Chinese military presence in Pakistan were intended to "poison India's relations with both China and Pakistan" by giving credence to the idea that Sino-Pakistani "collusioo" threateoed "India's security and jeopardizes peace and stability' in southern Asia, the People's Daily commented.

The paper also said it was regrettable that "certain people chose to join in Moscow's lying and slandering campaign instead of criticizing Soviet occupation" of Afghanistan. The People's Daily complained that Soviet leader Leonid Brezhnev "tried his utmost to estrange" India and Pakistan by publicly exerting pressure on Pakistan during his recent trip to India.

"This is a danger signal that cannot fail to put people on the alert," it added.

The Soviet Union not only has massed troops oear the Afghan-Pakistani frootier, it said, but also bas incited secessionist elements within Pakistan to create trouble,

The newspaper denounced reports from the Kremlin that China itself was taking "the first step oo a dangerous path" hy establish-ing military presense in the Indian Occan, The paper denied Soviet reports that Chin-

ese troops were engaged in military manevers or intelligence operations in Pakistan. It also denied Soviet reports that Chinese submarines frequently cruise the Indian Ocean and that China is trying to turn the Pakistani port of Karachi into a permanent naval hase.

In another development NATO supreme commander in Europe Sunday warned that NATO faces an adverse balance of forces with the Soviet Unioo and the gap is getting

of the alliance was desirable In Peking, visiong United States Republican Senator Theodore Stevens said Sunday

that America might one day supply China with offensive arms. "I certainly doo't rule it out in terms of the apparent aggressiveness of the Soviet Union" the senator said in reply to questions from journalists.

The United States' military supplies to China are curreotly restricted to oonoffensive material. Senator Stevens, who will be deputy leader of the locoming Republican majority in the Senate and also chairman of the Defense Appropriatioos Sub-committee, said he was firmly in support of expanding and continuing friendly relations between the U.S. and China."

\$222m firm to market UAE oil products

SHARJAH, Jan. 4 (AP) - Work crews on Sunday began painting the national falcoo symbol over foreign oil company signs at gasoline stations in the Gulf states that make up the United Arab Emirates. The actioo beralded the creatioo of the Emirates General Petroleum Corp., founded with \$222 million in capital. The oew company will be responsible for marketing refined petroleum products such as gasoline for private cars.

Sources said that beginning Sunday, about 150 British Petroleum (BP), Sheil and Caltex service stations are to be gradually takeo over. But supplies will continue to be brought from multinational oil companies.

At present, the United Arab Emirates' refining capacity is only 15,000 barrels a day although domestic demand is already approaching 100,000 barrels daily in the country of one million inhahitants. A 240,000 barrel a day refining plant is expecting to be operating at half capacity this year in Ruweis, where an industrial city is being built. Uotil oow, however, the consumers have been unshielded from pri- ocreases set by the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), of which the UAE is a member, because of the UAE's reliance oo imports. Foreign oil companies attempted 18 months ago to hike their retail prices to \$1.40 a barrel but the move trigered demonstrations here against the Western firms in some of the seven emirates. The government was forced to roll hack the price to just under \$1 per gallon and increase its subsidies, which in 1980 cost the governmeot \$434 millioo. Part of the subsidies went directly to the foreign oil firms.

research services to the Arab world," he said, pefore banding over the chairmanship to Sheikh Ahmad Zaki Yamani who rep-Of esented the host country.

Sheikh Yamani said the organization was "-h carching and developing the mineral. 1. The sources to enhance the strength of the Mus-"Jal' ims, "We are aiming at rebuilding the Slamic, bumanitarian civilization which will tot be beholden to the East or the West. He ic sevelcomed his guests and wished them a lot of

July 14 Secretary General Ahmad Alawi Al Muhammadi said: "They discussed the crea-... ion of a school for mineral studies in multAmman, Jordan in May where the fourth . In Arab general conference on mineral st s resources is to be held to chart a general . estrategy to exploit mineral resources.

Reagan visits Mexico today

WASHINGTON, Jao. 4 (R) -President-elect Ronald Reagan flies to Mexico Monday for a courtesy call on President in lose Lopez Portillo which U.S. officials hope will provide a good personal basis for improving relations. Reagan's brief visit to Juarez, inthe fust south of the U.S. border, will be his only tip abroad before his inauguaration ou Jan.

Informed sources in Mexico City said the two leaders would have little time to discuss major issues straining relations between the $e^{\frac{1}{2}}$ United States and its sonthern neighbor, but Sec. 1 that their current fishing dispute was certain to be high on the agenda. Mexico decided last week to terminate two fishing treaties with s the United States after months of unprodoc-(1,0)stive talks.

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Afghan crisis dialogueurged

By Shahid Orakzai Arab News Correspondent

. ISLAMABAD, Jan. 4 — Pakistan has approached the U.N. Secretary General Kurt Waldheim to mitiate a dialogue on the Afghan crisis as eovisaged by the latest General Assembly resolution on the subject, Foreign Minister Agha Shahi told a press conference Saturday. Shahi stated; "I have written to Mr. Wal-

dheim to designate a special representative in order to promote, under the aceis of the secretary general or in the presence of his special representative, a dialogue betweeo representatives of Pakistan and Iran and the People's Democratic Party of Afghanistan with a view to bringing about political solution of the Afghanistan crisis,"

Shahi added that he believed that favorable conditions oow existed for the U.N. secretary general to take this step. When asked to elaborate 'favorable conditions', Shahi said: "We are now hopefully entering into a new phase of beginning a serious business-like dialogue which would bring about a solution in accordance with the oational rights of the people of Afghanistan, and the security concerns of Pakistan and Iran."

The foreign minister, who has just arrived after a visit to China, said that dialogue on Afghanistan would strengthen peace and stability of the region and also "lead to reinvigoration of detente and a dialogue among the super powers. In this way, be added, it would be "a contribution to international peace".

Informed sources said Waldheim or his representative, to be nominated in the near



future, was likely to visit Kabul and convince the Communist rulers for joining the negotianoo table at Geneva. The Kabul regime, which insists oo direct talks with Islamabad and Tehran has tactfully kept the door opeo for mediation hy the U.N. secretary general. The regime's representative told the Geo. Assembly that it would welcome the U.N. emissary but "in his private capacity."

The Soviet backed government had not earlier responded to a call for negotiatioos under the Organization of Islamic Conference which set up a three-member special committee.

Observers believed the latest initiative by Pakistan was an attempt to monitor any rethinking at Kabul so that the Organizatioo of the Islamic Conference could he takeo in confidence during the coming summit. Pakistan is firmly committed to OIC resolutioos and Shahi receptly stated that Islamabad would recognize the government at Kabul only after Soviet troops withdraw from that couotry.

ng h returns nome

NABLUS, West Bank, Jan. 4 (AFP) - A deliriously cheering crowd braved a heavy downpour Sunday to give a hero's welcome bome to Nabhis Mayor Bassam Shakaa, who spent six mooths abroad recovering from an anti-Palestinian attack that cost him his legs. The crowd surrounded the mayor's car to creep along the route from the town's outskirts to the municipal library for ceremonies broadcast by a large oumber of foreign television stations Several West Bank figures were oo hand to

greet the 50-year-old Shakaa, whose foreign travels have made him, observers say, the top Palestinian politician in the Israeli-occupied territory.

Loudspeakers hlared taped welcoming speeches and the Palestinian flag banned by Israeli authorities, was flown defiantly from ocarby buildings. Both Sbakaa's legs were amputated after be was scriously injured last June 2 by a bomb placed o his car. He was treated abroad, notably in Jordan, and fitted for prosthetic devices by doctors in Londoo. Even before Shakaa returned bome, he

had won a place of honor in the Arah world. Syria gave him its highest national decoration and he was received several times by President Hafez Assad, Jordan's King Hussein and Palestine Liberation Organization chief Yasser Arafat.

In additioo to Shakaa, Karim Khalaf, mayor of the West Bank town of Ramallah, was also wounded hy a bomh explosion and lost a foot. A third West Bank mayor narrowly escaped a similar attack. Moshe Dayan, former Israeli foreign minister, hlamed the incideots on Jewish extremists.

Britons want PLO excluded from M.E. talks

TEL AVIV, Jan, 4(AP) - A delegation of leading legislators from Britain's ruling Conservative Party arrived here Sunday to meet governmeot officials and express coocern over calls for the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) to take part in Middle East peace talks.

"Most of us feel the PLO is an organization with a terrorist background and should oot be involved in any talks," said European parliament member Brian Hurd.

The delegation is also scheduled to meet former Israeli Foreign Minister Abba Eban and visit the Israeli-occupied West Bank of Jordan. The mission follows last summer's Venice summit declaration by Western leaders, including British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher, that the PLO should assist in peace talks.

The delegation of five European parliament members and four members of the British parliament is led by former lawmaker Michael Fidler.

Another of the European MPs, John Marshall, said: "We're very concerned about the Venice declaration and want to assure the people we meet that Israel has very many real friends in Western Europe."

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Gen. Bernard Rogers, said in an interviewthat "If present trends continue, I'm afraid" that the gap will become so great that the West cannot recover," Gen. Rogers said in the January edition of Readers Digest. "Theo we will face political intimidation resulting from Russian military power." He said the first half of the 1980s "may well be the most critical period that the West will face for many decades to come" because NATO would oot have necessary oew weapons systems in sufficient quantities until 1985 or 1986.

He said that NATO's nuclear strength had also been eroded, but that its strategy of flexihle response to any attack was the biggest deterrent to war because "(the Soviets) can never be certain when we might switch from conventional weapons to nuclear weapons."

The general told the magazine that the Soviet Union was far ahead of NATO in developing chemical warfare. The West's retaliatory capacity was obsolete and the United States should start producing modern chemical munitions at once. He also said the U.S. should produce the cancelled neutroo. bomh

Asked if be received ad equate in telligence, Gen. Rogers said: "I get from the other members of the alliance only such intelligence as they wish to provide. I never know what they are holding back." He wanted to organize integrated multi-national intelligence. He favored Spanish membership of NATO but he did not think further expansioo

Iraqi report counts war losses

BEIRUT, Jan. 4 (R) - Iraq claimed Sun-day to have killed more than 8,000 Iranian soldiers and to have shot down 558 Iranian aircraft since the Gulf war broke out four months ago. The statistics reported by the official Iraqi News Agency included the destruction of 147 Iranian naval vessels and more than 1,000 tanks and armored vehicles.

Buffalo derails train

From Arab News Correspondent

BANGKOK, Jan, 4 - A 20-carriage train was derailed and services to south Thailand interrupted for many hours because a buffalo oo the track refused to move away. The engine-driver made a frantic effort to save its life and braked, but could do precious little as the cargo train was fully loaded and could not be stopped ootime.

All carriages were derailed, the buffalo was killed and services on the line to the south of Thailand were interrupted for some six bours. Thai railway authorities estimated the damages run to over several thousands of dollars.

Other Iranian losses were given as 449 guns, 155 rocket launchers, 44 radar stations and 70 oil installations. The agency said the figures were based on high command communiques and defense ministry statements since the war was considered to have started on Sept. 4 Iraqi losses were oot disclosed.

Gamasi, ex-war minister, in hospital

CAIRO, Jan. 4 (Agencies) - Retired Egyptian Gen. Abdul Ghani Gamasi, former war minister and chief of the general staff who led the peace negotiations with Israel, has been hospitalized here after a brain baemorrhage.

A spokesman at Cairo's Ma'adi Military Hospital said his condition Sunday was critical. He is in the intensive care unit.

Gen. Gamasi, who has been off the active. list since 1978, was the first Egyptian to enter into direct peace orgoniations with Israel after the October 1973 war, at Kilometers 101 on the Cairo-Suez highway. Informed sources said he would probably be flown to London or Paris for further treatment.

UAE population up 86% in five years

1970s.

ABU DHABI, Jan. 4 (R) - The Population of the United Arab Émirates (UAE) jumped 86.5 per cent in five years to just over one million last year, Planning Minister Said Gbobash told a press conference Sunday,



according to the official Emirates News Agency (WAM). The rise reflects the man and a second secon

Massive oil reserves found HONG KONG, Jan. 4 (AFP) - China has discovered massive offshore oil reserves

In South China Sea

in the north continental shelf of the South China Sea, according to reports reaching here which quoted a Chinese oil official. The reserves may be among the world's

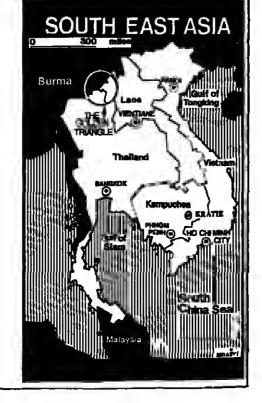
largest found through seismic surveys over 320,000 square kilometers of the South China Sea conducted jointly with foreign firms at a cost of more than \$60 million, the reports said.

Data gathered so far revealed there are major oil basins - the Tonkin Bay, Yinggehai, and the Pearl River estuary covering an area of more than 206,000 square kilometers, a report from Canton said. China has signed an agreement with the French Total oil company for exploitation in the northeast of the Tonkin Bay, and the first test will go into operation soon, the report said, quoting a spokesman for the China National Petroleum Corporation's Nanhai (South China Sea) branch office.

The corporation bas also reached agreement in principle with the American Amoco oil company to open up the Yinggehai basin, the report by the left wing Even . ing Post paper bere said. Although more than 50 foreign firms have offered to belo China in developing the South China oil basins, the report said. Surveys of the South China Sea cootineotal shelf began in 1973.

Four major foreign oil firms worked jointly with China in prospecting an area of 320,000 square kilometers in the South China Sea in 1979. Analyses of survey data ended late in 1980 and produced exciting results, the report said. The report of China's oil bonanza comes soon after another report by the New Evening Post that China's oil output would slump steadily for at least the next seven years.

The country's oil production, once forecast to reach 200 million tons a year by 1985, is expected to fall to well below 100 million tons over a period of seven years, it said.



PAGE 2

Historical documents considered

focuses on microfilm storage

KIYADH, Jan. 4 (SPA) - A four-day seminar on microfilm use was opened here Suoday evening by Dr. Muhammad Al-Tawil, director general of the Public Administration Institute which sponsors the seminar

The present state of historical documents and archives io Saudi Arabia will be assessed during the seminar and delegates will highlight the importance and coovenience of keeping these records oo microfilms rather than stockpiling paper that ultimately will be. damaged by dust and other elemeots. The reladonship betweeo microfilms and computers for data storing particularly will be highlighted since microfilm saves space and

Another item to be discussed is document classification. A paper by Dr. Sayed Hassab Allah, assistant professor at the Public Administration Insoitute, on the actual cooditioo of the Kiogdom's archives was examined during the first sessioo. The report dealt with the records of the Central Archives s Departmeot. King Abdul Aziz Library, the Council of Ministers, the Foreign

JEDDAH, Jan. 4 (SPA) - Mecca Gover-

oor Prioce Majed said Sunday that the forth-

coming Islamic Summit conference will be

crucial and decisive for many of the Islamic

In an ioterview with Okaz, Prince Majed

said the conference's importance comes from

the fact that it is being held at the most criocal time for the Islamic community. The com-

munity is facing grave challenges, threats and

pressure. The conference needs radical

changes in the opinions of the Islamic states,

the governor said. "If we do oot agree here, in the holy places,

at this particular time, then we will oot agree

forever." Prince Majed was quoted as saying.

World's problems.

Ministry and the Ministry of Finance and National Economy.

Another semioar on girls education was opened in Rivadh Sunday by Sheikh Rashed ibo Saleb Khanin, chancellor of Girls Education. It is attended by directors of girls educa-000 in the various regions of Saudi Arabia.

Io his opening address, Sheikh Rashed dwelt on the major responsibility resting oo the shoulders of the directors by bringing up tuture mothers and promoting their educa-tion within the confines of the Sbaria (Koranic Law) and in line with the general policy drawn up in this respect by the gov-ernment. Headded that wheo the principle of educating women was approved in Saudi Arabia, it was on the assumption that deceocy and religioo will be observed strictly. and that oo mixed schools will be allowed, because mixing boys and girls "is a direct way to corruption.

Meanwhile, in Jeddah, Dr. Abdullah Zaid, director general of education for the Western Province, beld a meeting here Sunday eveoing with a team of advisers oo educational guidance from Jeddah, Taif and Mecca to

prepare a oew plan for educational guidance to be implemented this year. Talks dealt with the team's inspection tour of various schools, subjects which attract the attentioo of students at various educational levels, and the necessity to redouble efforts in the educaoonal fields.

Kingdom donates \$35m lamic university opens

arabnewsLocal

ISLAMABAD, Jan. 4 (SPA) - A university in which Saudi Arabia contributed \$35 million was dedicated bere Sunday. Addressing a ceremony on the oceasion at King Faisal Mosque Compound, the university rector Syed Brohi commended Saudi Arabia for its assistance and for the numerous services it constantly reoders to Islam and Muslims everywhere. A large number of Ulema and religious and political personalities attended the inauguratioo.

Brohi said that very symbolic was the fact that the oew university is boused at a mosque which bears the came of King Faisal, an outstanding leader of Islamic solidarity and unity. He also thanked King Abdul Aziz University of Jeddah for its valuable cooperation which led to the materialization of the new university. The institutes of the new university - the Islamic Sbaria Institute and the Islamic Research Institute - opened their doors to 20 students Sunday will be studying

Prayer Times			
Monday	Mecca M	fedina N	ejd
Fajr	5.35	5.42	5.13
#shraq	7.00	7.07	6.38
Dhuhr	. 12.26	12.27	11.58
Asst	3.32	3.28	2.59
Maghreb	5.54	5.49	5.19
Isha	7.24	7.19	6.49

for their masters' degrees. Two teachers were loaned by King Abdul Aziz University and

In a separate development, the first 10-day

training course for hoyscouts leaders opened

at Hafr-al-Baten uoder the supervisioo of the

Western Province's Education Department.

More than 40 boyscouts from the area's vari-

ous schools and of diverse educational stan-

dards will be trained.

will soon be joined by four others. The Saudi university also provides books and other educational requirements. Meanwhile, the Board of Dammam Girls' College has completed furnishing the lecture hail and ceotral library of the Faculty of Arts at a cost of SR1 million, officials said Sunday. Dr. Muhammad ibn Ali Al-Harfy, Eastern

Province girls' colleges director general, said these new buildings, built from latest designs by a specialist company and completed recently, will be handed over to the directorate shortly. Dr. Harfy said that a contract for building a

closed circuit televisioo oetwork was awarded Sunday to a national company. The SR800,000 cootract calls for installing the network at the Faculty of Science within three months.

In another development, the Ministry of Health announced Sunday that the first examination for the Arab Board of Maternity and Gynecology Membership will be held io Damascus during the first week in April.

The statement said that doctors qualified to enter the examination should have spect at least two years after graduadoo from a medicine college recognized by one of the member states in the board. Examinatioo applicatioos could be obtained from Gynecology and Maternity department of . King Abdul Aziz University of Jeddah.

Output exceeds plan

DAMMAM, Jan. 4 (SPA) - Actual prodoctioo of urea by the Saudi Arabian Fertilizers Company (SAFCO) for the year 1980 has exceeded the planned figure for that year by more than six per cent, according to a statement issued by SAFCO Sunday.

The statement said productioo during the past year reached 330,000 metric tons of urea compared to the planned production of 285,000 metric tons for the same year. The excess amounted to 55,060 metric toos, the statement added,

SAFCO's statement dealt with the company's production capacity from 1970 to 1980, and pointed out that SAFCO had been exceeding its productioo schedule since 1978.



GREETING: Deputy Interior Minister Prince Ahmad ibn Abdul Aziz (left) greets Morocco Interior Minister Idris Al-Basri upon his arrival.

ister ho Moroccan mir Masmoudi, King Hassan II's representa-

JEDDAH, Jan. 4 (SPA) - Deputy Interior Minister Prince Ahmad ibo Abdul Aziz gave a dinner at Al-Ferrouseya Clob bere in bonor of Idris Al-Basri, Moroccan Interior Minister and, and his delegation. The Sunday dinner was attended by Deputy Riyadh Gover- , oor Prince Sattam and a oumber of senior officials and high-ranking military personnel. Basri arrived Friday.

Two other Moroccan officials -Ahmad Gazzaz, the bead of the Court Appeal of Wajda, and Ahmad Al-

arrived here for a similar visit last week at the invitatioo of Imam Muhammad ibn ihva. Saud Islamic University. They visited the Grand Sharia Court Sunday. The officials also conferred with Sheikh Abdul Azizibn Ibrahim Al-Issa, head of the Sharia courts, and visited the courts of Mecca and Medina as well as the Islamic University of Medina. They also delivered two lectures at the Higher Magistrates Institutes in Riyadh.

tive to Bani Melal's Court of Appeal of

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MONDAY, JANUARY 5, 1981

Ahsa welfare assistance totals SR487.000

AHSA, Jan. 4 (SPA) - The Welfare Society of this region has given pensions and various types of assistance totaling SR487,000 during the past three months to 2,145 families in Ahsa and nearby villages. Also,

By Nasr Al-Qatari

Al Bilad

Many-faceted developments bave beeo

taking place in this period of great

resurgence in the Kingdom. Enormous

efforts and funds have beeo used to

actileve people's welfare which has been

the prime coocern of the state machinery.

it seems only reasonable that the role of

the citizeo and the supervisioo authorities

should be to belp the state in the realiza-

tioo of its desired objectives. It is, how-

ever, oo secret that the responsibility does

not only rest oo the official but also on the

cidzeo who ought to consider himself

responsible for the safeguard of funds the

state has allocated for his welfare,

Observing this stupendous renaissance,

the society's board of trustees will open a clinic this year on Hofuf where the ocedy could receive medical treatment at symbolic prices, officials announced Sunday.

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COMMENT

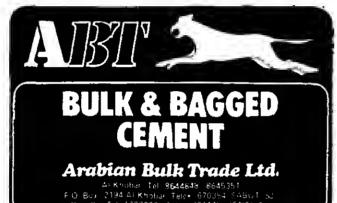
On the other hand, the role of the offi-50⁻¹¹ cial should oot only be confined to supervision and maintenance but must expand to include enlightenment and scrutiny to which be has access by virtue of his leading positioo and responsibility.

A teacher, being responsible for education, must necessarily see the need for disciplining the student and orienting him to play a tangible role toward himself and the society in which he lives.

In order to achieve this objective, concerted efforts must be made with full cooperation from all circles, so that every individual plays an effective role in the society and remains as much anxious for his obligations as for his rights, which in most cases he enjoys without having to make a demand for them.

Abu Diyab RENT-A-CAR

Majed calls summit crucial

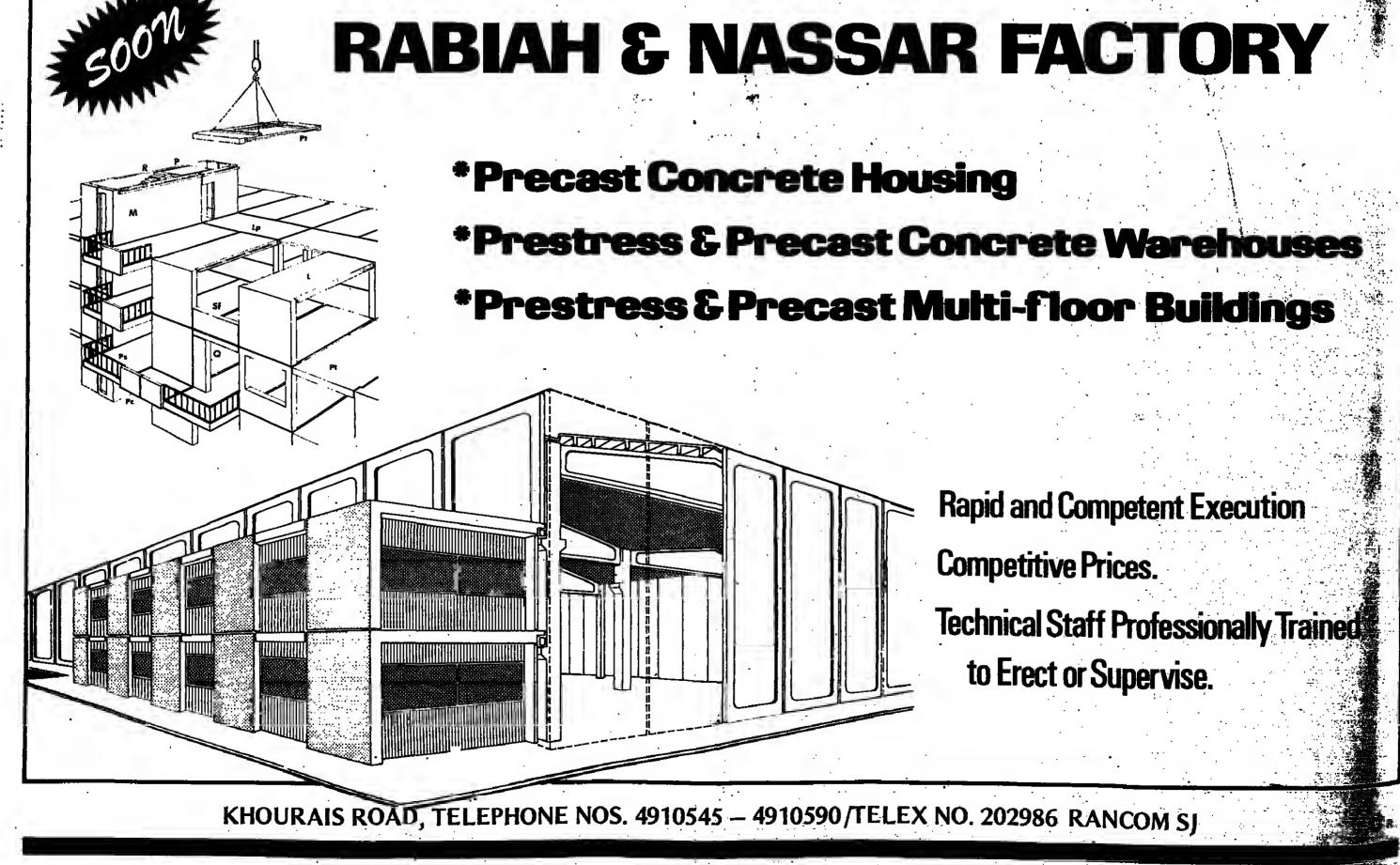


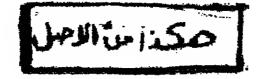
Prince Majed

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Over teachers' pay hikes

Israeli cabinet meets in crisis atmosphere

TEL AVIV, Jan: 4 (AP) - Prime Minister Menshem Begin convened his cabioet in a crisis annosphere Sunday after last-minute efforts failed to resolve a split in the ruling coaliton over pay raises for teachers. Finance Minister Yigal Hurvitz has

threatened to resign if the cabinet pushes through the pay hikes. A walkout by Hurvitz and his three-man party from the coalition could bring down the government.

Hurvitz met Education Minister Zulvulun Hammer before the cabinet session but failed to reach a compromise. If the cabinet cannot find a solution. Begin will face his greatest political challenge since taking office three non years ago.

Haim Corfu, the costition whip in the Knesset (parliament), said after meeting Begin early Sunday that the prime minister would not volunteer his resignation even if Hurvitz or Hammer quit.

The teachers demand that the government

Libya,Tunisia

TUNIS, Jan. 4 (AFP) - A recent call

by Tunisian Premier Muhammad Mzali

for Tunis and Tripoli to smooth over their

troubled relations has been warmly received by an official Libyan radio com-

mentator, the Tunisian News Agency

an important and fruitful evolution in the

days to come," the Libyan radio commen-

"Tunisian-Libyan relations will witness

Mzali, speaking to parliament early last

week, said Tunisia wanted to "forget its

misunderstandings" with Libya, and he

repeated an invitation for Libvan Foreign

Minister Abdulsalem Triki to visit

mier," TAP quoted Libyan radio as say-

ing,"is of a nature to move the Libyans to

open a new page in the relations between

"This initiative of the Tunisian pre-

set for fresh

start in ties

TAP reported here.

Tunisia.

the two countries,"

tator said, according to TAP.

accept ao arbitration report by Supreme Court Justice Moshe Etzioni that recommeods reforms io wage scales, pensioos and working cooditions. Hurvitz has claimed the pay raises would trigger chain reaction of labor unrest and dramatically boost inflacoo, which was the world's highest in 1980 at 135 per cent.

Two newspapers called for the government's resignation. Haaretz said, "This government is oot capable of solving any of the problems it faces. Deadlock and helplessness await its every move."

Haaretz said the Knesset should vote the government out of office, since "The people have lost confidence in it."

The Englisb-language Jerusalem Post urged "fence-sitting Knesset members to muster their concern for the national interest and join in a vote to disperse the Knesset and order ocw electioos."

d Mzel

ØR.

The Libyan commentator added that

the people of his country would examine

the Tunisian initiative" with consideration

have been particularly poor since Tunisia

accused the Libyan government of mas-terminding a raid last January that left

more than 40 persons dead in the Tunisian

Relations between the two countries

and interest," TAP said,

mining town of Gafsa.

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AFGHAN PROTEST: Afghan demonstrators in New Delhi burn a President Leonid Brezhnev last week on the first anniversary of the Soviet Intervention in Afghanistan. The lettering on the poster, one of many which decorated the city during Brezhnev's recent visit to India, says the Soviet leader is a "symbol of peace and friendship,"

Afghan fighters get Egypt's missiles

CAIRO, Jan. 4 (AP) - A group of visiting Afghan freedom fighters have beeo given a number of anti-tank missiles and hand grenades as a gift at the cod of a visit to an Egyptian military factory, Cairo press reports

The reports gave oo further details beyond saying that the group expressed gratitude for Egypt's supporting role. Egypt is providing Afghan freedom fighters who are opposing the Soviet-backed regime of Babrak Karmal with military, food, financial and other assis-

Schmidt to visit Morocco for talks

RABAT, Jan. 4 (AFP) - West German Chancellor Helmut Schmidt is due in Marrakesh Tuesday for an official visit of less than 24 bours during which be will meet with King Hassan II and Moroccan Premier Maati Bouabid.

Schmidt will have dinner and talks with the King. A working sessioo with the premier is

commando group fighting in the Tigre area of Ethiopia said Saturday it had ambushed an diers and captured 35othersin battle Thurs-

lar Front of the Liberation of Tigre said in a statement that its troops "attacked and defeated the forces of the Ethiopian central government in the regioo of Wolkait in western

Libyans seize embassy in Sweden

front said.

STOCKHOLM, Jan. 4 (R) - The Libyan embassy here was peacefully occupied Saturday night by Libyans setting up a "people's embassy," an embassy spokesman said Sun-

The report was frontpaged by Cairo's three government-run newspapers. One of them the mass-circulationAlAkhar also frompaged an appeal by the Grand Sheikh of Al Azhar Mosque calling on employees of the 10century-old Islamic institution to contribute

to a fund-raising campaign launched by Pres-ident Anwar Sadat last month. Sadat, in opening national campaign last month, deposited approximately \$1.4 million in the fund and called on Egyptians 'to do what they can'' to aid the Afghan fighters.

mostly on fruit; drugs and phosphate.

'90 Ethiopians'

figre." The front cooperated with the commandos

fighting against Ethiopia in Eritrea which is

oorth of Tigre. The front said it captured 30 camels and mules and a large quantity of arms

and ammunition. The froot also said that

Ethiopian forces completely failed in an

autumn offensive involving 8,000 soldiers

with Soviet weapons. Ethiopia also used

Soviet-built helicopters for the first time, the

day. Police were not called during the occu-

pation, similar to other such actions involving

Libyan embassies in Europe, most recently in

and the second of the

Copenhagen on Friday.

held a two-bour meeting with a visiting delegation of 26 U.S. university professors, the head of the group said Sunday. Philip Rivers of Springfield, III said the group was on a fact-finding missioo and will

prepare a report for a United Nations confer-ence in New Yok. The group, consisting of university profes-sors from Pennsylvania, Wisconsin, Ma.sachusetts, Indiana, Virginia, Arkansas, Georgia, Michigan , and Illinois, arrived in time for the 16th anniversary celebrations of Fatch, the PLO's main commando group.

Rivera said Arafat in setting guidelines for . the creation of an independent Palestinian state said he would "accept U.N. forces and superpower guarantees," to act, as a buffer between Israel and a Palestinian state. Arafat had indicated earlier he would accept the temporary presence of U.N. forces after the creatioo of a state, on the West Bank of Jordan or the Gaza Strip, occupied by Israel in the 1967 Middle East war.

He added Arafat said he had no objection to opening his state to American businesses so long as they "recongnized the rights of the Palestinians."

Rivera said Arafat warned the PLO could use "well educated Palestinians who hold important positions in Arab countries and sensitive positions in places like Iran against the United States," adding the only other way . to influence public opinion in the United States would be to take "drastic measures" such as the 1973 oil embargo.

Visiting Libya

Goukouni seeks continued aid

TRIPOLI, Jan. 4 (Agencies) — The peo-ple of Chad and Libya will fight side-by-side if they are forced to, Chadian President Goukouni Oueddei has pledged.

Goukouni, who arrived in Tripoli Friday night on his first trip abroad since his Libyan-backed forces defeated rebel-Defense Minister Hissen Habre's troops in the civil war in mid-December, was speaking at the opening session of a "General Congress of the Libyan people."

He warned that any country which gave refuge to" the criminal Habre" would be con-sidered hostile and might have to " suffer the consequences of such an act."

Col. Muammar Qaddafi Saturday met Goukouni. Abdul Salam Jalloud, a member of Libya's general secretariat and former prime minister, also attended the meeting, Jana reported.

The Chadian people would give "the inter-

BEIRUT, Jan. 4 (AP) - Palestine Libera-

tion Organization Chairman Yasser Arafat

national criminal Habre the punishment he deserves for his crimes, particularly those of the past nine months" of civil war Goukouni said.

PAGE 3

He told the congress that during the war against Habre's armed forces "mercenaries" were arrested, and arms seized, originating from Egypt and Sudan and the Israeli enemy.

Goukouni thanked Libya for helping him win the war, the official Libyan News Agency Jana reported Saturday.

"After the victory of the revolution and the defeat of Habre, the appeal to the Libyan people, to maintain the aid and support to the people of Chad so we may develop and reconstruct our country," Jana quoteu Goukouni as saying.

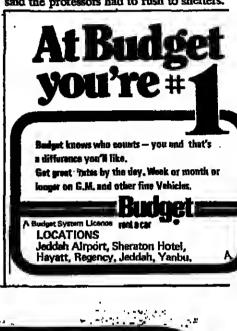
U.S. and foreign intelligeoce reports indicate that Libya sent Goukouni at least 3,000 troops during the fight.

Visit camps in S.Lebanon

U.S. professors meet Arafat

Rivera added the PLO said it had stopped all commando activities outside Israeli territory and that any commando group that did not respect the decision would be 'punished." He quoted him as saying the PLO was not a radical group. There were oo "radicals in the PLO, which is simply a democratic movement."

The visiting delegation, scheduled to visit the West Bank of Jordan next week, visited Palestinian camps in southern Lebanon Saturday and was caught in a crossfire of artillery oear the southern Lebanese coastal city of Tyre between Palestinian commandos and Israeli-backed Christian militias, Rivers said the professors had to rush to shelters.



scheduled for the next day, following which the West German leader will return to Bonn. Commercial exchanges between the two countries bave increased considerably in

recent years. West Germany currently is Morocco's second largest-dient after France. It spent more than \$245 million in 1979;

Tigre fighters kill KHARTOUM, Jan. 4 (Agencies) – A

Ethiopian unit and killed or wounded 90 sol-

day. The External Relations Office of the Popu-

THE US ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS WILL BE ISSUING A REQUEST FOR PROPOSALS AROUND 1 FEBRUARY 1981 FOR LOGISTICAL MANAGEMENT SUPPORT SERVICES. THE SERVICES INCLUDE BUT ARE NOT LIMITED TO CONSOLIDATION AND DISTRIBUTION OF FREIGHT, PORT EXPEDITING, DOCU-MENTATION, CUSTOMS CLEARANCE, PREPARATION OF DATA FOR AUTOMATED REPORTS, RECORDS MANAGEMENT, ETC. CARGO WILL BE CONSIGNED TO US ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS SITES THROUGH-OUT SAUDI ARABIA, CARGO RECEPTION POINTS WILL BE THE SURFACE AND AERIAL PORTS OF

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PAGE 4

Mrs. Gandhi says

India wants closer ties with Pakistan

NEW DELHI, Jan, 4 (AFP) — Indian Prime Minister Indira Gandhi wants a greater understanding between India and Pakistan to counter what she termed increasing interference hy big powers in the reginn.

"We will continue to work for friendship (with Pakistan) because we feel it is essential fur the strengthening of the entire region." she said in an interview published here. She added: "with interference by foreign powers increasing in the Indian Ocean and in this region, it is much more important that we two neighbors stand together rather than get embroiled in their matters."

Mrs. Gandhi's call comes three days after the Pakistani ambassador here was qunted as saying that Pakistani President Zia Ul-Haq might be willing in come tn India to sign a "no war" pact with New Delhi. "A summit between our president and the Indian Prime Minister would be a good idea", ambassador Abdul Sattar was reported in the Indian press as saying.

Mrs. Gandhi commented in her interview – given to the Times of India exactly one year Stop aid to Mobutu,

BRUSSELS. Jan. 4 (AP) - Belgian-based

opponents to the one-party regime of Zairian

President Mobutu Sese Seko bave asked Bel-

gium to stop all aio to Zaire. Their request fullows reports from the furmer Belgian col-

ony that 13 members of Zaire's parliament

bave been charged with "subversive

activities" against the Mobutu government,

\$240m U.K. aid

to Poland likely

The official Zairian News Agency Azap

LONDON, Jan. 4 (AFP) - The British

government is preparing to approve a finan-

cial aid package for Poland totaling about

\$240 million, accurding to the conservative

The weekly, which gave no source, said the

contribution probably would fall in the

framework of the Western economic assis-

tance program in which the European

Economic Community nations and the

United States are taking part. The Sunday

Express said the aid program would be aimed

primarily at shoring up the ailing Palish

economy, thereby removing a possible pre-

text for a Soviet military intervention.

British newspaper the Sunday Express.

panel asks Belgium

after she returned to power — that Indian-Pakistan relations bad ant improved in recent years and that much remained to be done. "Pakistan bas bad a tilt in one direction and it has never given it up," she said, "The press kept nn saying that the relations had improved...the Pakistani government kept on saying so — but what happened in reality?"

Commenting on the prospect of improving Sino-Indian relations, Mrs. Gandhi said: "it is high time that Asia shnuld get together." "China is obsessed with the animosity against the Soviet Union as the Soviet Union is similarly obsessed in relation to China... We are no more pro-Soviet than we are proanybody. "But anyone who belp us in our bour nf need, surely we cannut ignore that helps or denigrate them?" she argued in a reference to criticism that close Indo-Soviet relations stood in the way of improving China-India relations.

"We are doing our best (for improving Sino-Indian relations). We have sent a good ambassador... And without being chauvinisnic I would say that it is high time Asia got together." she said.

reported Friday from the Zaire capital of

Kinshasa that the 13 legislators will face pro-

secution far baving signed a tract that called for the overthrow of the Mabutu regime.

Azap did not elaborate on the tract's contents

but said the document was found in the bome

nf nne of the legislatnrs, Ngala Mpanda who

and news International



GORILLA BIRTHDAY: Masse, the oldest gorille in captivity, peels a banana that topped his birthday cake as he celebrated his fiftieth birthday in the Philadephia Zoo Dec. 30. His cake consisted of a double ration of his daily diet of zoo cake decorated with sliced fruits, carrots, bananas, gum drops and candy capes.

Press behavior irks Queen

LONDON, Jan. 4 (AFP) — Britain's Queen Elizabeth was "very disturbed" by the behavinr of the press during ber recent yearend vacation at the royal residence of Sandringham on England's east coast, a Buckingham Palace spnkesman bas said.

Whereas traditionally the press stays away from the royal family during the year-end bolidays, this year great numbers of newspapermen and photographers hing around Sandringham in connection with rumors about an imminent announcement of the engagement of Prince Charles to Lady Diana Spencer.

But after the heir to the British throne remained invisible and "Lady D.", as his alleged bride-to-be is being referred to. failed to show up, the press concentrated on following around the Queen and ber three-year-old grandson, Peter, the son of Princess Anne. On two occasions, the queen actually told reporters, "I wish you would go away." The queen's press secretary, Michael Sbea, whn bad pleaded with Fleet Street managing editors for the royal family's privacy to be respected nver the boliday, said, "I shall naw have to see what other steps can be taken."

"There are legitimate areas of press interests," Shea added, but "the queen has nn official engagements at Sandringham and she is there to bave a quiet buliday. A line has tn be drawn somewhere."

Observers noted that the habitually good relations between the royal family and the press have deterinrated sharply since the publication in the mass-circulation Daily Mirror two months agn of a sensational story about the secret rendezvnus between Prince Charles and lady Diana.

MONDAY, JANUARY 5, 1981

Watergate echo Carter's aide raises issue of 'White House privileges'

WASHINGTON, Jan. 4 (R) — Echoing the disputes of the Watergate era, the White House has sparred publicly with Congress nver access to confidential documents.

Zbigniew Brzezinski, Natinnal Security Adviser tn outgoing President Jimmy Carter, raised the issue Saturday nf "executive privilege" and tald congressional investigators they had to be more specific in their inquiries about the past of Alexander Haig, the soldier-administrator cbosen by President-elect Ronald Reagan as his secretary of state. But be strongly denied that he was not cooperating with Democratic Party senators seeking information about the past of Haig.

The Senate will bold hearings this month nn whether to approve the appointment to bead the State Department. Haig, an army general who rose to prominence as a White House aide during the Watergate scandal which drove President Nixon from office in 1974. "Executive privilege" — the arguemnt that presidents bave the right to refuse disclosure-orders from courts and Congress that would bind other citizens — played a key role in congressional investigation of the burglary of Democratic Party headquarters in Washington's Watergate building.

Brzezinski was commenting on a Washing ton Post report that he had "turned aside" a request by Senator Claiborne Pell, a Democ rat, of the Fnreign Relations Committee, for help in obtaining the information. Brzeżnski interviewed on television, termed the Post report "tendentious." He said the article aimed to make the hearings a "which huni."

Brzezinski said: "if he (senator Pell) can indicate what specific documents be wants and if they are in our jurisdiction, and if we determine that it is correct to make them available we certainly will do so." Brzezinski, in a letter made public Saturday by the White House, responded to senator Pell's request by asking him to specify which documents the committee Democrats wanted.

The letter said: "I am advised that congressional demands nr requests to examine National Security Council files are, like other White House files, subject to a claim of goveramental privilege."

Bidders for Times named LONDON, Jan. 4 (AP) – Six firm bids Dec. 31 deadline: A consortium of Times

LONDON, Jan. 4 (AP) — Six firm bids have been made to buy *The Times* of London nr one or more or its sister publications, it was reported Sunday.

All six bids, according to the Observer newspaper, were submitted print to the new year's eve deadline set by Thumson Britisb Holdings, owners of newspaper, for tentative purchasers.

Four of the bidders have been named for the first time as interested parties: These, according to *The Observer*, are Lonbro, the multi-national mining and manufacturing company. Australian press magnate Rupert Murdoch, businessman and finacier Sir James Goldsmith and the *Ecnanmist* magazine.

The other two bidders named by The Observer made themselves known before the

Device for better teeth perfect

Are you being

new building?

zamil-Soulé can

building to your

deliver a steel

asked to vacate?

Do you require a

COLUMBUS, Jan. 4 (AP) — Researchers say they bave nearly perfected a technique for implanting ceramic roots into the jawbones of buman patients to serve as foundatinns for false teeth. "We shape a socket-like area into the jawbone into which the implant fits tightly," said Dr. Robert Downes, a dental professor at Ohio State University. "Bone will grow around the implant because of its design and, once it becomes immobile, we can put a core into the implant, giving us a tooth form onto which we can put a crown."

The project, by Ohio State and Battelle

Attention Jeddah Businessmen!

journalists and their financial backers, and Robert Maxwell, owner of the Pergamon Press Printing group. The Observer said Lonhro had made a

"substantial" cash offer for all five titles up for sale and that the company had nominated director Edward. Duncan to undertake negntiations. The paper said Murdoch who already publishes two papers in Britain – the Sun and the News Of The World – is believed to be principally interested in buying The Sunday Times.

The Times, Sunday Times and three literary and educational supplements were put up for sale nn Oct. 22 after struggling with beavy financial losses and continuing union troubles. The owners said the papers would cease publication m mid-March this year if a buyer was nnt found.

Memorial Research Institute, has a 75 per

cent success rate so far on 31 patients taking part in the study, be said. The technique has been tested for five years an baboons, researchers said, with a success rate of 95 per cent. So far implants have been tried only in the lower rear jaw, but researchers plan to try the procedure in other areas of the mouth. A drawback to the procedure is the time required. In most patients, researchers siy, about six manths is needed for the implanted roots to become secure. Some patients

require as much as 10 months.

was subsequently arrested last Tuesday. The fullowing day, Azap said, five other parliamentarians who bad signed the document surrendered to authorities apparently out of solidarity with Ngala. Mobutu then asked parliament to lift the parliamentary immunity of the five who were placed under house arrest. The five will be tried before the "court of

state security." Azap said while the othereight will bave to appear before a disciplinary committee of the People's Revolution Movement, Zaire's anly lawful poblical party headed by Mobutu.

Among the 13 lawmakers are several from the Kasai province where, according to the International Federation of the Rights of Man, a human rights group, Zairian troops killed up the 215 persons in July of 1979.

The Zaire committee, a Brussels-based group of Mnbutu opponents that includes both Zairians-in-exile and Belgians, said the Kasai legislatars gave the information about the alleged massacre.

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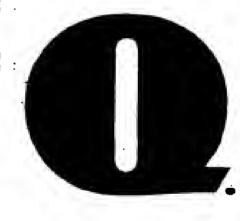


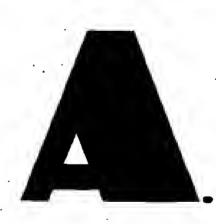
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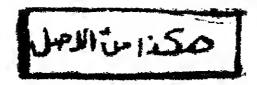
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arabnews Sports

JANUAMONDAY, JANUARY 5, 1981

TE STREETS

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In rough match ^{Sue}Uruguay downs Italy ^{leg}to qualify for final

MONTEVIDEO, Jan. 4 (R) - Uruguay eached the final of the Gold Cup Soccer nting on eached the final of the Gold Cup Soccer ad "Unit Cournament by beating Italy 2-0 in a bad-"In Pettempered game in which three players were "Ins Consent off Saturday night." "mation." Julio Morales scored Uruguay's first goal ", icrustry from the penalty spot in the 66th minute after ", icrustry and conserved Ramos was brought down. Wal-

n, ternet venancio Ramos was brought down. Wal-(Schalo, range.

Curnent Uruguay have now beaten both their rivals diction in Group 'A' and now meet the winners of Cr Group 'B' in the final next Saturday.

do so b. Uruguayan back Jose Moreira and Italy's urdaybi Antonio Cabrini were sent off after 70 alor Perminutes for fighting and Marco Tardelli hich don (Italy) was given the marching orders just nicd don (Italy) was given the marching orders just nicd before the end for a tackle on Ruben Paz. The vised in game was laced with fouls and injuries and acsis to five players were booked.

files and side giving the other room to build. Apart

to a de from set kicks, most attacks consisted of leo area to the other. high-speed dashes from the edge of one goal

Neither goal was in real danger. Italy several times created threatening moves but the sorting that touch was always weak. The clear trai but chance was a header from an unattended of the & Francesco Graziani but the attempt was weak

and easily gathered by goalkceper and hin hai Unuguayan captain Rodolfo Rodriguez. r all fix The first 45 minutes saw little 20-year-old ^{1y} had Uruguayan Ruben Paz's exciting skills. ⁿ, ^{to} t Italian defender Marco Tardelli followed him id Must around like a hired bodyguard, usually Singra backed up by a second defender.

and -1" From a corner, the agile Morales was movd in by ing goalwards when he was downed. Despite an 11-man Italian protest, referee Emilio and the Gruceta of Spain pointed firmly to the spot

Is were,' and Morales sent the ball low down to the ging a right of goalkeeper Ivano Bordon to break ung the the deadlock. PCB to The match, rough even up to then, tilted

115 year, firmly Uruguay's way. Ramos and Victorino comhined well and overwhelmed the Italians

with sheer enthusiasm roared on by 70,000 CLE spectators. The match was disrupted after 70 minutes

le, bal. when fighting, which had been threatening to pans, break out on several occasions, finally did, he tedr and Moreira and Cabrini were sent off. babon: -----

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Italy's best period followed and the frequent attacks brought diving saves from Rodriguez. But the night belonged to the young host side and the speed of their flying forwards.

Ramos, the right, managed a short cross for Victorino who was waiting off the far post. Victorino prodded the ball off his toe into the net as Bordon flung himself fnrward.

With five minutes to go a despairing tackle from Tardelli stopped Paz in mid-flight and the referee produced the red card. Tardelli protested, but left the field.

The goal made Victorian the tournament's leading soccer with two and added insurance to the shut-out preserved by Uruguayan goalkeeper Rodolfo Rodriguez, his fifth in the last five international matches.

Uruguyan coach Roque Maspoli said the pressure of playing for a place in the final was the reason for the violent that marred the match.

"The same was hard but the players were only being loyal. It was because a place in the final was at stake." Maspoli said. He was impressed with the Italians during the first 45 minutes.

grabbed the lion's share of victories on the.

second day of the International Swimming

Meet here, winning seven of a possible ten

And another four best world performances

were notched up in this three-day event with

the Soviet Union's triple olympic champion

a magnificent 3 mins 46.41 secs to better the

previous best world performance over the

distance of 3:46.95 set by American John

mins 14.11 the 400 meters medley, improv-

ing the previous best world time of 4:17.81

Canada's Alex Baumann then clocked 4

Salnikov swam the 400 meters freestyle in.

Vladimir Salnikov leading the way.

Hillecamp in April 1978.

finals

THE CHAMP: Brian Teacher (U.S.) returns a lob as he goes on to beat Kim Warwick 7-5, 7-6, 6-3 to win the Marihoro Anstralian Open Tennis tournament Saturday.

Americans continue to dominate

Mary Meagher and Caulkins excel

set nearly twn years ago by Jesse Vassio of the GAINESVILLE, Florida, Jan. 4 (AFP) -United States. Americans swimmers, bent on revenging In the women's events; American Mary their absence from the Moscow Olympics,

Meagher bettered the best 100 meters buiterfly world time when she stormed to victory in 58.91 secs (the previous best was 59.92 set by East Germany's Caren Metschuck last November).

Metschuck, a sensation at the Moscow Olympics, finished third, following American Tracy Caulkins.

Caulkins, who powered to a world's best in the 100, meters breaststroke Friday, met international rival, East Germany's Petra Schneider Saturday, in an eagerly-awaited 400 meters medley final.

The young Kentuckian clipped nearly four seconds off the previous best world time of 4:37.33 set by Schneider two months ago,

finishing in 4:33.44 to win the event.

Rowdy Gaines of the United States easily dominated the 200 meters freestyle, beating Italy's Paolo Revelli by 01.34 seconds. The Soviet Union's Sergei Kopliakov, 200 meters Moscow guld medalist, trailed badly in fourth place.

Downed by Metschuck in the women's 100 meters freestyle Friday, American Cynthia Woodhead took her revenge Saturday when she snatched the 200 meters event ahead of Moscow silver medalist Ines Diers of East Germany. Diers, however, fought back in the 400 meters, winning over Sara Linke of the United States.

In all, the United States took five individual titles and both relays for a total of seven wins, while the Soviet Union, East Germany, and Canada captured one final cacit.

Everton shocks Arsenal with two goals Ipswich, Liverpool

LONDON, Jan. 4 (AFP) - England center-forward Paul Mariner kept Ipswich on course for the League and Cup" double" with a 14th minute goal which sunk Aston Villa in the third round English FA Cup tie at Portman Road Saturday.

Mariner's 14th goal of the season was enough to win a match that lived up to its "tie of the round' billing. The goal was set up by Dutchman Arnold Muhren and George Burley and Alan Brazil. Although Goreon Cowans inspired a fine Villa fight-back, Ipswich bung on after a great match.

Liverpool, another side with the "double" finally in mind, are also still very much in the hunt after their expected comfortable victory at home to non-league Altrincham, although it took the favorites nearly half an hour to get off the mark.

Two goals by Kenny Dalglish helped Liverpool cruise home 4-1, and it became a day of double celebration for Mersyside when Everton beat fancied Arsenal with two late goals at Goodison Park. While their distinguished north London

Australia scores innings victory

SYDNEY, Jan. 4 (AFP) - Australia crushed India by an innings and four runs in the first cricket Test at the Sydney Cricket ground Saturday, with two days to spare. India's loss would have been even greater had it not been for the brave ninth-wicket partnership of 57 in 48 minutes by wicket-

keeper Syed Kirmani and Karsan Ghavri.

Score-board

India (Int Insings) 201 Australia (Int Insings)40 India (2nd horizon

S. Gavaskar c Marsh b Hogg 10 C. Chanhan, c Walters b Pascoc 36 D. Vengsarieur c Marsh b Pascoc 34 G. Viswanach St. Marsh b Higgs 24 Yashpal Sharma c Walters b Lilloc 4 Kapil Dev c sub. Graf b Higgs 19 S. Kimani not out 43 S. Patil c Wood b Lillet 4 Binny Ibw Lillee 0 Ghavi e Hogg b Higgs 21 Doki c Libee b Higgs 0

Extrat 6. Total 201. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-21, 2-74, 3-92, 4-110, 5-120,

6-140, 7-144, 8-144, 9-201. BOWLING: Lille: 19-2-79-3; Hogg 9-1-24-1; Passne 11-2-35-2; Higgs 18-8-45-4; Walters 6-3-12-0.

neighbors were going out, Enneld forced a replay away to fourth division Port Vale. The "non-leaguers" should have made sure at the first attempt after taking a 40th-minute lead through John Bishop but a surprise equalizer from Kenny Beech in the 71st minute, carned the Potteries' team a second chance.

Malcolm Allison's return to Crystal Palace ended in abject failure as City coasted to a 4-0 victory. Allison was given a warm welcome when he led out Palace before the game, but John Bond's men showed no mercy and Kevin Reeves scored twice.

Just across the city, Manchester United looked to be on their way out when Brighton scored twice in the first 24 minutes at Old Trafford, Andy Ritchie, transferred by United earlier this season, headed the second goal as Brighton took control, but United scored twice in five minutes late in the second half to force a replay.

Cup holdrs West Ham United were surprisingly held to a 1-1 draw at home by their fellow second division team Wrexham.

Champions Aberdeen were held to their second 1-1 draw of the week, and are now only one point ahead of Celtic, although they have a game in hand. Celtic beat Greenock Morton 3-0 with first-half goals from Frank. McGarvey, who scored twice with headers, and Dave Provan.

Jimmy Bane opened the scoring for St. Mirren carly in the second half, and Ian Scanlon, midweek scorer against Dundee United. equalized from the penalty spot after 66 minutes.

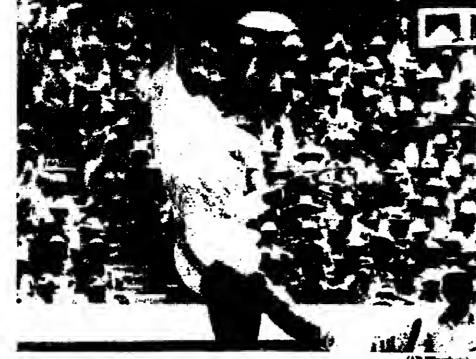
West Indies bag series

MULTAN, Jan. 4 (AP) - The fourth-cricket Test match between Pakistan and West Indies was abandoned Sunday afternoon because nf rain.

Out of the four Tests played during their two-months tour in Pakistan the West Indies won one match and the remaining three remained drawn. The series were won by the .West Indies 1-0. West Indies also won all the three one-day internationals.

At a brief ceremony held here on Sunday at the conclusion of the Test, Vivian **Richards of the West Indies was declared** the man of the match" of the Multan Test, while Imran Khan of Pakistan and Vivian Richards were declared as the "men of the series."





PAGE 5

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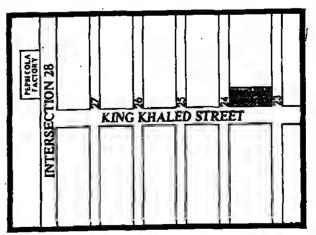
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HERO'S WELCOME

After a brief visit to both Amman and Damascus, Mayor Bassam al Shakaa of Nablus returned at last to his beloved hometown: He returned to the hero's welcome he so thoroughly deserves.

A cold wind of despondency hits Europe

At the turn of the year a cold wind of despondency is blowing through France, Germany and Spain - a mood diagnosed by Le Monde as "constraint, rancor and moroseness," and summed up by the conservative Le Figaro as 'La France Sen fiche ' - France couldn't care less. If the source of Western Europe's disenchant-

ment was distilled into a single sentence it might come out as "the alternative is unthinkable". At a time when Europeans are being told that they have oo choice but to face economic facts and tighten their belts, they are being faced with political contests in which choice is also severely circumscribed. Because Franz Josef Strauss is clearly impossible, it has to be Helmut Schmidt again. Because the

French Socialists, under the eternal runner-up Francois Mitterrand, will not be able to govern alone and the Communists hate them too much to govern with them, there is oothing for it but another even years of Giscard.

Because fascist oostalgia is gaining ground in Spain and right-wing politicians talk openly of a military interventioo — "a Turkish solution" — Spaniards must cling to Adolfo Suarez, although he seems powerless either to stem the economie crisis or halt the terrorist killings in the Basque country.

or halt the terrorst mungs in the basque county. The result of these impossible choices is that a section of the public is now beginning to break away from its usual allegiances. It slumps into apathy, or looks for a diversion, a new face - any chance to avenge itself on the all-too-indispensable man in power.

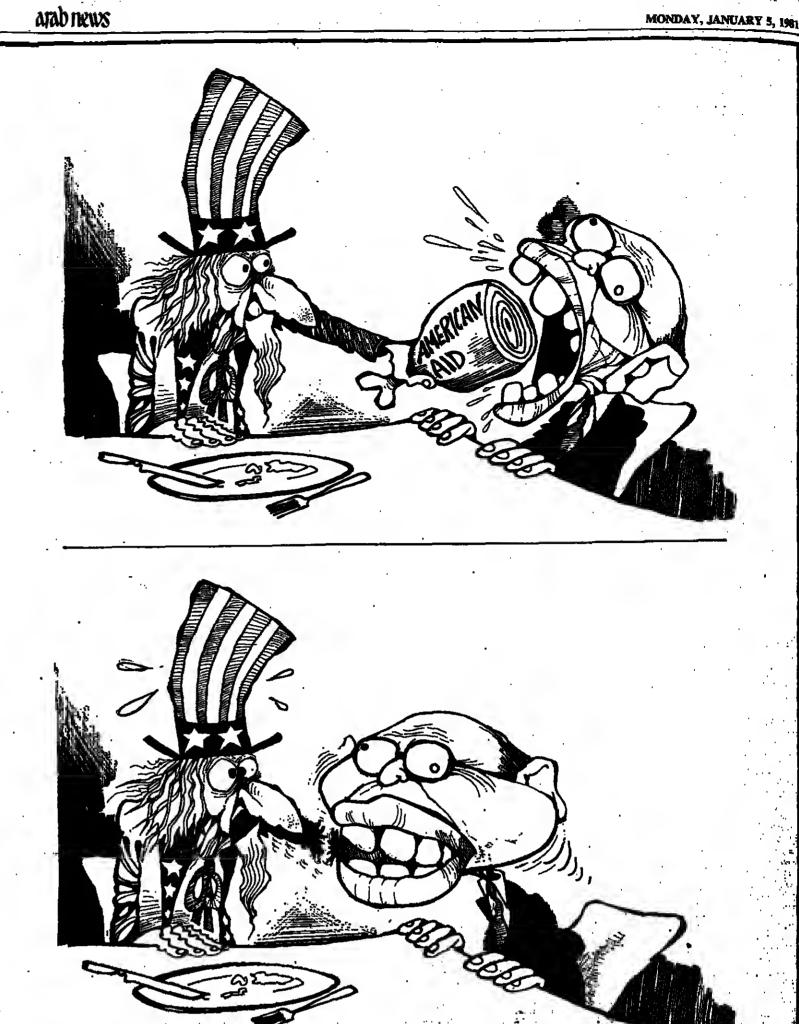
Eveo the most secure political prospects are now called into doubt. Chancellor Helmut Schmidt has seen the laurels of his election victory wither in a matter of weeks under the blast of quarrels inside his coalitioo and his own party. Public opinion and the press seem intent on pouncing on Schmidt's every error, and observers in Bonn wonder wherther the alliance of the chancellor's Socialist Democrats (SPD) and Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher's Free Democrats (FDP) will come apart long before its four-year term is over.

After a luckless visit to the Basque country under heavy guard, Adolfo Suarez is threatened by the same kind of infighting among his subordinates. Spanish democracy is much more strongly based than sometimes appears, but there is an alarming drift of young Spaniards toward the violent options of Right and Left.

Only a few weeks ago President Giscard looked certain to win a secood seven-year term in the presidential electioo in the spring. Now the Bokassa diamonds scandal and the charges that Giscard rules France like a monarch have taken their tolll. Within a month his safe 14 per cent lead over Mitterrand in the opinion polls has been whittled down to a mere 4 per cent.

Giscard has to fight for his re-elction with no break in the economic bad weather in sight. Unemployment has reached 1,600,000 and is climbing steadily. Inflation stands at 14 per cent and the commercial balance continues to deteriorate. In Raymond Barre, Discard has a prime minister who does not believe in relaxing necessary austerity for electoral advantage. Despite signs of disagreement, it appears that the president has decided it would be too damaging to drop Barre before the election.

Even so, when Giscard wades into battle in Febuary he is still expected to be able to secure a narrow second round victory. Once he is in re-installed, the Schmidt-Giscard partnership will become more important than ever before. The two leaders will face the task of backing out an independent living space for Europe between a more demanding United States and a more pugnacious Soviet Union. As Europe's agricultural policy goes bankrupt they will want to avoid a collision between their very different views about how Europe should be extended and reshaped. Io their attitude to the Reagan administration, Germany and France are driven by different reasoning toward an attitude of qualified agreement, of cordial stand offishness.



W.KAHI

Shakaa comes home after a long and painful course of treatment in Britain, for the severe injuries he received following the criminal attempt on his life by the Zionists. They had despaired of bending his will, and those of his brother mayors, to their designs on the occupied territories, so they tried to kill him. The mayor of Nablus lost both of his legs in the incident, but neither he nor the other mayors have shown the least sign of bowing to the murderous intimidation of the thugs of Zionism. In fact, despite the severity of his injuries, Shakaa insisted on making his stay in Europe one long demonstration of the crimes of Zionism, and the steadfastness of the Palestinian people under occupation.

Shakaa returns home in the full knowledge that those same thugs who tried to kill him will try again. Yet neither he nor his family showed the least sign of hesitation to return to his post, and to carry his duties therefrom in the service of his rightful and peaceable cause. Heroism is all too often identified with armed action. But the heroism exhibited by. Shakaa and his colleagues is, to say the least, of an order all of its own. It is the daily courage of those who stand weaponless in the face of terror, who sustain their beliefs in a victorious, dignified and peaceful future in the teeth of all threats of violence and counsels of despair.

In France, independence from the United States is traditional Gaullist policy — a policy which Gisacard could oot renounce, even if he wanted to, without great political risk.

Bonn will continue to be torn in contrary directions - toward Washington hy the U.S. nuclear umbrella and toward the East by the need to keep communications open to beleaguered Berlin and the fear of millions of Germans of seeing the barricrs finally go up between them and their relations in East Germany.

Schmidt will never want to put as much distance between himself and the White House as Gisacrd does. But though both are giving the Reagan administration a hopeful welcome, they are drawn together hy fear of the damage a heavier American hand might do to the delicate balances in the Arab world and East-West detente.

Soon the great Siberian gas pipeline will move across the Continent to form a vital energy link between the Soviet Unioo and France and Germany. Will threats of European economie sanctions against Moscow then have any credibility? And is that something Reagan will accept as one of the inescapable facts of life in an energy crisis?

Italian prosecutors clash with the press

By Victor L. Simpson

ROMĖ --Italian prosecutors battling the Red Brigades are taking steps to' rein in Italy's free-wheeling press, which is often used by the terrorists to publicize their demands. Friction came to a head with the arrest of a reporter for a weekly news magazine. which published an "interview" with the Red Brigades urban guerrillas holding a kidnapped judge since Dec. 12.

Prosecutor Domenico Sico ordered the arrest of reporter Mario Scialoia at an Alpine ski resort where he was vacationing and charged him with aiding and abetting crime and false testimony. Scialoia, who has written several articles about the Red Brigades for the leftist-leaning ! 'Espresso, said he submitted written questions to an intermediary, who returned with answers from the terrorists.

The "interview" with the captors of Judge Giovanni d'Urso took on added attention as it was published the same week a Red Brigades assassination squad killed a general of the paramilitary Carabinieri at his apartment house in Rome.

D'Urso held a sensitive post at the justice ministry in charge of transfering suspected terrorists to a special network of prisons. Gen. Enrico Galvaligi was in charge of security for the prisons.

"They were two sides of the same medal." the Red Brigades said in a note delivered to the Rome daily Giornale d'Italia.

Terrorist gange of the left and the right often call

newspapers and news agencies to claim responsibil-ity for shootings or bombings.

During the kidnapping of former Premier Aldo-Moro, the Red Brigades seot snapshots of their prisoner, lengthy communiques, ultimatums and some personal letters from Moro to various ocwspapers after first telephoning to announce where the drop would be made. The gang has been using the same communications technique during d'Urso's abduction, which was announced by a call to a Rome newspaper before anyone realized he was missing.

Prosecutors made their moves against the press last year following publication of leaked confes-sions by so-called "Repentant" terrorists who are cooperating with police. A Milan magistrate questioned editors and reporters of major dailies including Corriere Della Sera, Italy's largest newspaper. and Il Giornale Nuovo of Milan, but nobody from these papers was charged.

However, Fabio Isman, a reporter for Rome's II Messaggero, was jailed for his stories oo the confession of Patrizio Peci. Peci was a former Red Brigades leader who is oow in jail and whose statements to police have provided much of what authorities know about the terrorist gang.

Last September, an appeals court overturned the 18-month conviction of Isman, which had been denounced by the International Press Institute. In the latest case, l'Espresso said it gave a copy of

all the material received from the Red Brigades to a

magistrate before it went to press. Officials have oot denied this. The magazine said it deleted names of several-individuals and some other seositive information from its "interview" with the terrorists at the request of magistrates.

The Italian News Agency ANSA, quoting judicial sources, said the prosecutor is investigating more than a single article and wants to know if the journalist kept up secret contacts with the terrorist 'gang

Press reaction has been cautious. Corriers Della Sera said in an editorial that a "journalist has the professional duty to seek out the ocws...but as every freedom, even freedom of informatioo has its limits, represented by the respect of the laws."

The Italian Journalists' Federation said it was following the case with "trepidation and the objec-tive of safeguarding the fundamental principles m defense of the state and of freedom of informa-tion." (AP)

Letter to the editor

ARAB NEWS welcomes letters from the eaders. The letters, preferably typed and having full address, may be edited for space and clarity. They should be addressed to THE LETTER'S EDITOR.

ARAB NEWS P.O. BOX 4556 JEDDAH, SAUDI ARABIA

Arabian Press Keview

In a lead story Sunday, Al Jazirah said King Khaled would lead Muslims in the performance of prayer for rain Monday morning. Al Riyadh led with Crown Prince Fahd's order to expedite the implementation of public facilities in the Southern Province. Governor of Mecca Prince Majed's statemeot that if Muslims do oot reach an agreement before the House of God in Mecca they would never come to any agreement, found headline promineoce in Okaz, while AI Yom said in lead coverage that the upcoming Islamie summit would discuss the crown prince's call for the holy war. Al Medina gave lead prominence to the Industrial Development Fund's loans which totalled SR6.865 billion during the past six years. Al Bilad highlighted in its lead story the creatioo of Arab strategy to boost the mineral resources of the Arab world.

Newspapers frontpaged a statement by Sheikh Zayed bin Sultan Al Nahyan, president of the United Arab Emirates, in which he reiterated that an end to the Iraq-Iran war would need a collective resolve of the Islamic ostion. Al Medina gave page one highlight to the royal approval for the establishment of a Cultural Center in Jeddah. The meeting of the Finance Ministers of oil exporting Arab countries of the Gulf, which began its deliberations in Kuwait to discuss a plan to allocate \$5 billion for the assistance of needy Arah states during the coming 10 years, found front page coverage in Al Bilad. The submission of a prop-osal 10 King Khaled for s women's university in Riyach figured prominently in Al Javirah oewspaper. Newspaper editorials discussed the crown prince's

statement following the King's recent visits to Qasim and Hall regioos, and said that Saudi Arabia's policy, both at local and international levels, is based on straightforwardness and work within the framework of the Islamic faith. Some papers also dealt with the Islamic summit conference, highlighting its significance in the present situation in the Islamic world.

Al Rivadh endorsed the crown prince's read-intatioo that Saudi Arabia has opintention of leading the Islamic world, and its only concern is to work for Islamic unity and solidarity which is the corner-stone of its policy. The paper added that the Kingdom has dedicated itself for the Muslim welfare, as it considers assistance to Arabs and Muslims as a national obligation. It reiterated that Saudi Arabia's straightforwardness is a basic element in its policy, and it always remains anxious to keep a strong link between its home and foreign policies so that malicious elements do not find any outlet for their hostile activities.

In an editorial Al Jazirah noted that Saudi Arabians find countless evidence of their leadership's great concern for their security and welfare. The state's endless assistance, both in cash and kind, and its sincere efforts to achieve self-sufficiency in foodgrains and other vital items take place within the framework of the sublime faith, it said. The paper held the conviction this framework would protect the people's march of progress from any drift and would also ensure complete safety from their enemies.

Discussing the crown prince's statement, Al Bilad noted that he accurately defined the dimensions of the Kingdom's policy toward building and development of the country. The paper said the crown prince presented a clear vision of the Kingdom's role so that the countries of the world see for themselves what this country is doing for the welfare of humanity at large.

On the other hand, Al Nadwa dwelled on the report of the Industrial Development Fund and the crown prince's great emphasis on agricultural development that would achieve self-sufficiency for the country. The paper highlighted the Fund's loans for the industrial projects which have totalled SR7 billion, and would contribute in the boistering of national economy as well as industrial progress of the country. Referring to the private sector's contribution in various fields, the paper said it represented a brilliant, image of the country's industry which is the real basis of progress and prosperity.

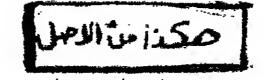
Okaz discussed the upcoming Islamic summit conference, saying its importance is evident from the fact that it is going to be held at a time when the Islamie world is confronted with hostile currents which basically aims at creating dissension and disunity in the Islamic world. But the paper expressed confidence that the summit conference would be able to make a united approach to confront the challenges and to enable the Islamic nation to assert its political and ideological entity quite disenchanted by the conflicting currents. Amid tussies between the superpowers, the paper said, it becomes extremely necessary for the Islamic world to adopt a stance on Islamic objectives, said the paper.



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AONDAY, JANUARY 5, 1981

anabneus Features

The Organization of the Islamic Conference (Part II) Institutional framework for cooperation

By A Special Correspondent

JEDDAH - Passing along Mecca Road, the cutious eye stops to look at an imposing building surrounded by high walls with 40 flagpoles on the front wall. Sometimes, very often lately, the poles are adorned with mnticolored flags from various countries. This is the headquarters of the General Organization of the Islamic Conference (OIC). The flags flying in the wind and the constant flow of cars to and from the building are signs that another OIC-sponsored meeting is in session. The buzz of activity in the building in the past year is a reflection of the growing importance of the OIC headed by its active Tunisian secretary general, Habib Chatti.

The General Secretariat acts as the liaison, coordinator and executive for the activities of the organization. It has several wings each responsible for a specialized field and matters pertaining to economic and commercial cooperation are the responsibility of the Economic Affairs Department under an elected assistant secretary general aided by a professional staff.

It is obvious that the multifarious activities of the OIC in the economie field cannot all be handled by the General Secretariat and

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require a team of experts. Thus, like the United Nations, the OIC has set up specialized agencies and subsidiary organs to carry out its stupendous task as envisaged by its

lems hindering economic integration of the Islamic world was the lack of sufficient data and information. One of the first steps taken in evolving an institutional framework was



founding fathers. One of the earlier needs in setting up these specialized organs was an agency to gather and monitor economic oriented information as information and statistics are the basis of planning and economic cooperation. It was realized that one of the fundamental prob-

the establishment of the statistical, Economic and Social Research and Training Center for the Islamic countries located in Ankara, Turkey. The center became operational in June 1978 as an affiliate organ of the OIC and has staff of professional economists and research workers. Within a short time, it has been able

social structures of member states of the OIC. The Ankara center carries out studies, analyzes economic developments globally, and draws up guidelines for OIC economics and coordinated strategy at international conferences. It publishes a quarterly journal of latest statistics of member states and articles on topical economic subjects. It prepares training programs for member states and is in the process of setting up a data bank.

to undertake data work on the economic and

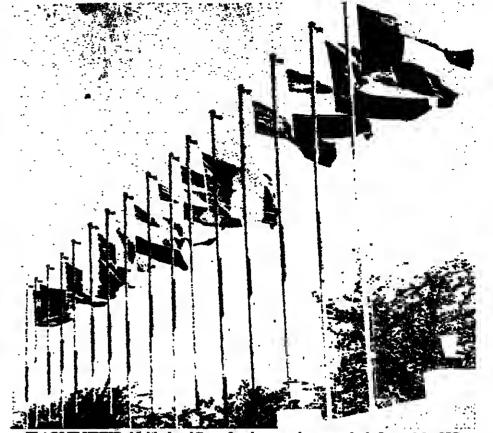
Another organ which has commenced work is the Islamic Center for Technical and Vocational Training and Research which was set up in Dacca, Bangladesh, in 1978. Its objectives are to train instructors, technicians and tradesmen and conduct technological and industrial research for the benefit of member states. The setting up of this center has helped OIC countries on the important field of development of human resources. The center also has plans for a long-term training program.

In the private sector, the Islamic Chamber of Commerce, Industry and Commodity Exchange has been operational for the past two years with its headquarters in Karachi, Pakistan. Its aims are to encourage trade, industry, agriculture and handicrafts; to propose economic policies advantageous to its members and create avenues for collaboration amongst its members and similar organizations throughout the Islamic world; to promote investment opportunities and joint ventures; organize trade fairs, exhibitions and seminars and to strive towards the gradual realization of Islamic economie unity. The establishment of the Islamic Chamber of Commerce is meant to ensure that the private sector would also participate and contribute to the economic cooperation and Islamic unity.

To promote commercial and trade ties, the first Islamic trade fair was organized in Istanbul last December with participation of ministers of commerce of several OIC member countries. The fair was a resounding success prompting the OIC to make this a regular feature and to profit from the occasion by organizing seminars and workshops on trade oriented themes.

In the monetary and fiscal fields, practice has developed for an annual gathering of the governors of central banks and monetary authorities of OIC countries to meet to view fiscal developments and recommend measures for a stable monetary system. Three such meetings have been held so far in Kuala Lumpur, Kampala and Riyadh in the . past three years.

Mention may also be made in this conneotion of the activities of the Islamic Development Bank (IDB) in Jeddah which is an autonomous body but created through a resolution of the Islamic Foreign Ministers Confer-



FLAGS FLUTTER: Mail tries in front of the OIC headquarters in Jeddah.

ence and working in close cooperation with the OIC General Secretariat. The IDB helps prepare studies for the OIC on economic and fiscal matters and has played a significant role in inter-Islamic banking. Its operations include project assistance, foreign trade financing, equity projects, leasing operations and technical assistance. The IDB is a unique experience in the banking world as its operations are not profit oriented in line with the principles of the Shariah.

Besides the institutional framework, the OIC General Secretariat maintains close cooperation with other international and regional organizations. It maintains a permanent observer office at the United Nations in New York and there are plans to set up a European office in the near future. It is also an observer at several specialized agencies of the U.N. the Organization of African Unity, the Group of 77, the Non-Aligned Movement and soon. Agencies like the UNDP and FAO have helped prepare studies for OIC meetings. The General Secretariat recently conduded a cooperation agreement with UNESCO and similar agreements with other U.N. hodies are under consideration. Contacts and close ties with the Arab League, a natural development in view of the composition of membership of the two agencies, have been stepped up. With the increase of activities of the OIC in

PAGE 7

economic and other fields, the trend to expand the organizational set up to fulfil these goals would continne. In fact, certain proposals in this direction have already been finalized and are expected to come up at the Third Islamic Summit to be held in the Kingdom next month.

(To be continued tomorrow)

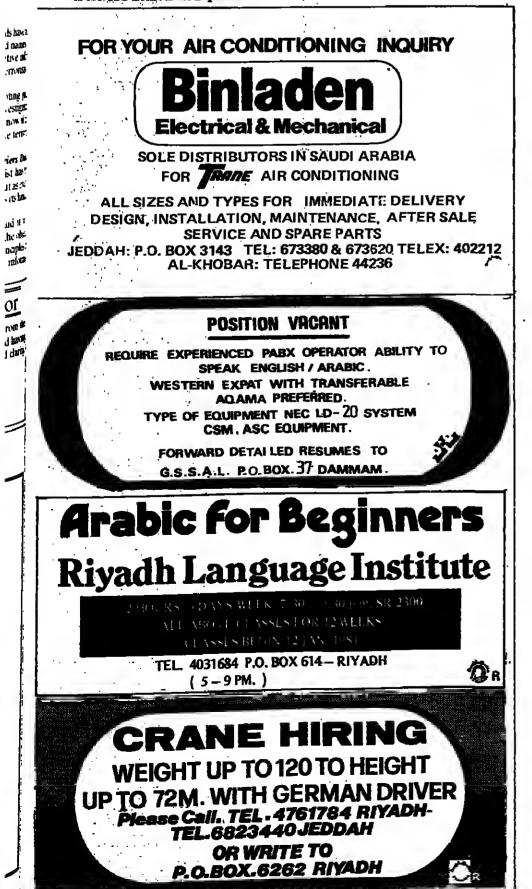
Flute concert scheduled today

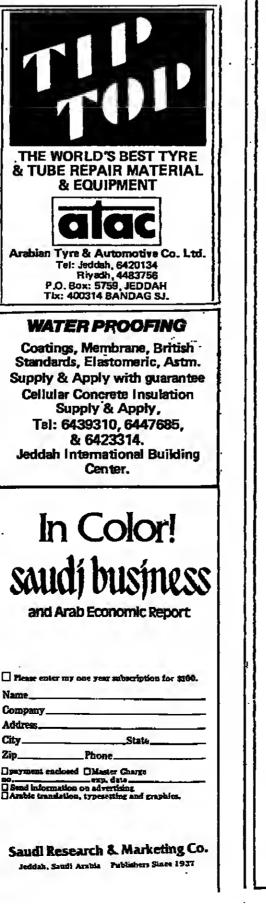
JEDDAH - The Jeddah Concert Committee presents the third concert of the season, with music for flute and piano Mooday, Jan. 5. The recital will be given by Alain Marion, the well known French flutist who is visiting the Kingdom, and Caroline Haffner, the pianist. She will

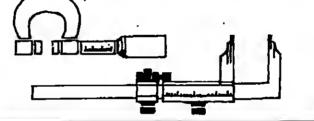
play on the Bosendorfer recently acquired by the committee, and the program will include the Poulenc flute Sonata. The concert is at the Continental School and starts at 8.30 p.m. Tickets are available at the door._



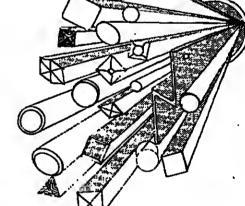
ACTIVITIES: The Organization of the Islamic Conference and Turkey sign an agreement under which Turkey will grant diploma-tic immunity to the Research Center on Islamic History, Arts and Culture in Islambal. Picture above taken during the signing cermony in Jeddah Nov. 17 shows (from left) Dr. Ashrafuz Zaman, economic affairs director of the OIC; Naci Akinci, of the Turkish embassy; Fikret Barakat, the Turkish ambassador; Hamzah Rabbana. chef de cahinet of the General Secretariat; Habib Chatti, OIC secretary general; Naim Hassan, of the Economic Department of the OIC; and Zainoel Arifia Oesona, assistant secretary general of the OIC Economic Department.











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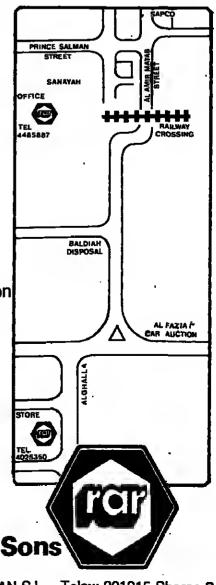
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arabnews Economy

Higher oil prices foreseen in Gulf

BAHRAIN, Jan. 4 (R) - Gulf oil exporting countries may announce higher prices within the next few days, but the amounts remain nucertain, industry sources have said. Under the scheme worked out in Bali last month by the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), Gulf producers can raise prices up to \$41 a barrel. The United Arab Emirates (UAE), which cut output from its Abu Dhabi fields last week by 80.000 barrels a day, about 6 per cent, to preserve the reservoirs, said Saturday it was still looking into the pricing policy, the Emi-rates News agency reported. UAE oil minis-try sources said a decision could come within

PAGE 8

a few days, Kuwain, oil ministry officials said a decision on increasing oil prices was expected to be taken by the oil council by the middle of the month. Kuwaiti Oil Minister Sheikh Ali Khalifa Al-Sabah has predicted that most gulf countries will raise prices, but at most by 53 a barrel.

Gulf oil analysts say the price increases would be backdated to Jan. 1, but Gulf producers wanted to see what other OPEC members were doing.

BRIEFS

COLOMBO, Jan. 4 (AFP) - Indian Finance Minister R. Venkataraman arrived bere Sunday on a two-day official visit. He was greeted at the airport by his Sri Lankan counterpart Ronnie de Melwith whom he was to begin discussions later on economic coopcration between the two countries. Venkataraman, the first Indian minister from the present government of Mrs. Indira Gandhi to visit Sn Lanka, will meet president J.R. Jayewardene and Prime Minister Ranasinghe Premadasa Tuesday before leaving for home the same evening.

ROSTOCK, East Germany (AFP) - East Germany launched 61 merchant ships with a total tonnage of 450,000 tons in 1980, East German shipbuilding authorities have reported. Fifty-four of the vessels were exported, with 40 going to the Soviet Union. The remainder were delivered to 12 countries. The country's shipyards, which employ some 55,000 people, plan to build 59 merchant ships this year.

An increase of \$3 a barrel would raise prices to a benchmark or marker level of about \$35 a barrel from 32 at present. The OPEC agreement allows an increase to \$36, plus extra for top-quality oil up to a max-imum \$41. But Gulf oil analysts said a decision by Libya, an OPEC pricing hawk, to raise its prices hy full \$4 allowed under the OPEC agreement night tempt some producers to move to a 36-dollar marker. Sandi Arabia, the world's largest oil exporters, raised its price to \$32 at the Bali meeting, hackdated to Nov. 1.

Saudi Oil Minister Sheikh Ahmad Zaki Yamani has since said there would be no further increase in prices till the meeting ; of the OPEC ministers in Geneva May 25. The UAE Oil Minister Mana Said Al-Oteiba told the Emirates News agency that prices and the world oil market would be discussed at that meeting, along with OPEC's long-term price strategy.



RESCUE BOAT : A new high-speed all-weather search and rescue boat designed to operate in hazardous North Sea conditions demonstrates its rugged sea-keeping qualifies off the East coast of Scotland. Based on lightweight lifeboats currently in service, it has been specially built to meet offshore oil industry requirements.

Chrysler fights for survival U.S. car industry views better prospect

make a profit, say \$10 million, in 1981," he

Chrysler is counting on its 60,000 union workers agreeing to a wage freeze for the next 21 months to save the company more

It also needs an extra \$400 million in loan

guarantees from the government, in addition

to the \$800 million already given under an aid

The United Auto Workers (UAW) has

agreed to reopen contract negotiations, but it

indicated it was not prepared to go all the way

with the wage freeze. The signals from President-elect Ronald

Reagan's new administration are also; not

encouraging for the company. Donald

Reagan, designated to be treasury secretary,

said that the nation's economy could with-

The administration is also unlikely to be

receptive to industry pleas to limit Japanese

stand the collapse of Chrysler.

Jouppi.

added.

than \$600 million.

plan last May.

DETROIT, Jan. 4 (R) - After suffering its heaviest losses in history in 1980, the U.S. car industry is expecting better sales in 1981. But one of its biggest companies could still go broke. Chrysler, the country's third largest carmaker, is fighting desperately for survival after losing an estimated \$2.8 billion in the last two years.

The entire industry has been severely hurt by a depressed economy, high interest rates, rising production costs, increased Japanese imports, dearer petrol and a consumer switch to small, fuel-saving cars. Some 190,000 vehicle workers have been laid off, representing about 22 per cent of the workforce of the four largest companies - General Motors, Ford, Chrysler and American Motors, Overall losses by these companies are likely to be around \$4 billion over the year.

But car chiefs and analysts expect the industry to rebound in 1981, assuming the economy rides out of the present recession by the fourth quarter.

"It's hard to imagine that it could possibly be worse than 1980, except maybe for Chrysler," said car industry analyst Arvid advocate of free trade and feels curbs would only invite retaliatory protectionist moves "Bnt I think Chrysler will survive and even

from Japan The U.S. International Trade Commission has already rejected a request from Ford and the UAW to restrict foreign. competition, saying it was not so much imports but economic decline and a shift in demand from large to small cars that hart the industry.

Imports accounted for 34.5 per cent of U.S. sales in the first six months of 1980, np appreciably from 77.1 per cent in 1979. However, demand for fuel efficient imported cars, which mainly come from Japan, tailed off in the last few months of 1980.

Jouppi predicted imports will be down from 2.5 million vehicles in 1980 to 2.2 million in 1981, mainly because the new fuelconserving 1981 Escort and Lynx models introduced by Ford and the K-car launched by Chrysler will winback buyers.

New General Motors chief Roger Smith forecast total car and truck sales in the U.S. will reach 13 million in 1981, about 1.5 million more than in 1980.

Trudeau bid to revive North-South dialogue

OTTAWA, Jan. 4 (AFP) - Canadian Prime Minister Pierre Trudeau was due to leave here Monday for Austria on the first leg of a three-continent journey aimed at reviv-ing the "North-South dialogue" on a new world economic order.

From Vienna, where he has lined up talks with Austrian Chancellor Bruno Kreisky, Trudeau will go on to Algeria, Nigeria, Senegal and Brazil, with a brief stopover in Mexico before returning home 12 days later. Each leg of the trip was carefully chosen to tie in with Canada's position as a diplomatic crossroad, both Anglophone and Francophone, industrialized but concerned with third world development.

The tour precedes four major international meetings due to take place during the current year: The imminent United Nations talks on international economie relations, the North-South summit conference scheduled to be held in Mexico in June, a summit meeting of seven industrialized countries in Ottawa in July and the Commonwealth conference in Melbourne at the end of September.

Chancellor Kreisky, whom the Canadian fremier meets at the start of his tour, and Mexican President Jose Lopez Portillo, the last head of state he will call on, are the prime movers behind the Mexico meeting. Algeria, Trudeau's second stop, is an influential member of the non-aligned

Suspicion raised against geothermal plans

FLORIDA, Jan. 4 (AP) - Unreliable half-baked schemes are giving alternativeenergy systems a bad name in the developing nations that can't afford to throw away money on projects that don't work, participants in an energy program at he University of Florida said.

"We can't take risks because we have to borrow money to buy the technological pro-cess. S. Singh member of the 16-nation Development Board, Barbados, said. Some Caribbean nations recently bought geothermal technology that didn't work, he added. "We have some geothermal potential in the Carribean islands," he said. "Now we are getting help from New Zealand and Italy."

IN THE EASTERN PROVINCE.

movement and has been campaigning for a new world economic order. It is also Canada's leading trading partner in Africa,

and the most populous country on the continent, is a member of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) and of the Commonwealth and a leading voice in the Organization of African Unity (OAU) and a champion of dialogue between the world's rich and poor states.

In contrast to Nigeria with its oil wealth, Senegal's economy is based on agriculture and has been badly hit by the energy crisis. Here Trudeau will hold talks with the west African country's new President, Abdou Diouf, who this week stepped into the shoes of President Leopold Senghor.

Brazil, the longest stop on Trudeau's jour-ney, is an industrializing country which has also suffered badly from the international

Foreign Exchange Rates			
Quoted at	5:00 P.M.	Friday	
	SAMA	Cash	Tranifer
Bahraini Dinar		8.87	8,85
Belgian Franc (1,000)	105.00		
Canadian Dollar	2.80	_	-
Deatche Mark (100)	170.00	170.50	168.55
Dutch Guilder (100)	156.00	-	155.30
Egyptian Pound	_	4,40	4.45
Emirates Dirham (100)		91.00	90.90
French Franc (100)	73.00	74.25	73.25
Greek Drachma (1,000)	_	72,25	73.90
Indian Rupee (100)	_	_	42.25
Iranian Riyal (100)	_		_
Iraqi Dinar		8.25	_
Italian Lira (10,000)	36.00	36.30	36.00
Japanese Yen (1.000)	16.10		16.65
Jordanian Dinar	_	10.88	10.82
Kuwaiti Dinar		12.26	12.26
Lebanese Lira (100)	-	92.00	90.18
Moroccan Dirbum (100)		82.00	79.15
Pakistani Rupec (100) Philippines Peso (100)	-	_	33.70
	-	7.00	44.50
Pound Sterling	7.88	7.98	7.96
Quanti Riyal (100)	_	91.80	91.70
Singapore Dollar		42.20	1.56
Spanish Peso (1,000)	_		42.20
Swiss Pranc (100)	158.00	191.00	185.80
System Line (100)	-	77.00	85.50
Turkish Lina (1,000) U.S. Dollar		36.00	
	3.33	3.335	3.34
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Saudi Arabian **Government Tenders**

Authority	Description	No. of Tender	Price SR	Closing Date
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Department of Education, Aflaj	Maintenance of regional schools	27/10	100	Jan. 20
	Elevation of fencing of Ahmed ibn Hanbel Primary school in Laila	28/10	50	Jan. 20
Directorate General of Education, Eastern Province	Operation and maintenance of airconditioning at some schools of the province	26	100	Jøn. 10
Directorate General of the Affair of Holy Harams	Maintenance and general electrical work at the Holy Haram and its annexes in Medina	3	10^	Jan. 10
Ministry of P.T.T.	Cleaning of offices and other places of the ministry	22/400/401	100	Jan. 11
Ministry of Petroleum and Minerals, Dhahran	Supply of furniture for the residences of teachers and staff	-	25	Jan. 11
. , ,.	Supply of bedsheets and towels fo rthe residences of teachers, staff and students			

MONDAY, JANUARY 5, 1981

energy and economic crisis. NEEDED

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£-7| To our Customers & Saudi Graduates,

It gives me great pleasure to inform you of the commencement of operations of Saudi Business Machines Limited (a wholly-owned subsidiary of E.A. Juffali & Bros.) with effect from January 1, 1981.

In agreement with IBM World Trade Corporation (a leading manufacturer of Data Processing Products, Office Products and other high technology office business machines), we have decided to expand and concentrate our activities in servicing your Office of the Future through the formation of Saudi Business Machines Limited for the exclusive support & service of IBM products in the Kingdom.

It gives me great pleasure to invite all Saudi Arabian nationals interested in developing a career in the field of Data Processing and Electronic Office Equipment to participate in this advanced technology industry.

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Please call on any of our offices for further details or ask our representative to visit you.

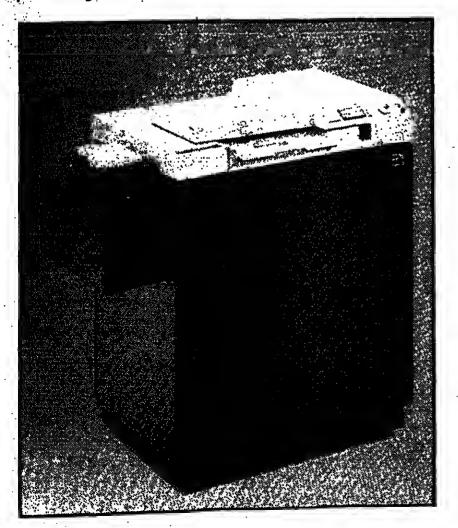
Sincerely, Saudi Business Machine

Ahmed Juffali Chairman of the Board of Directors

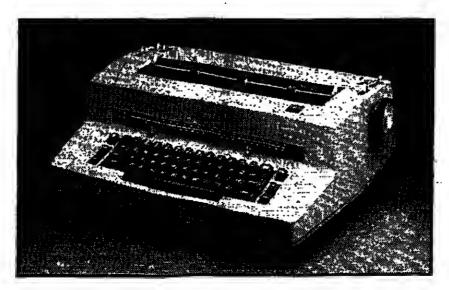
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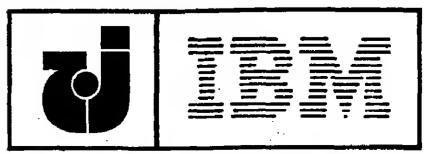
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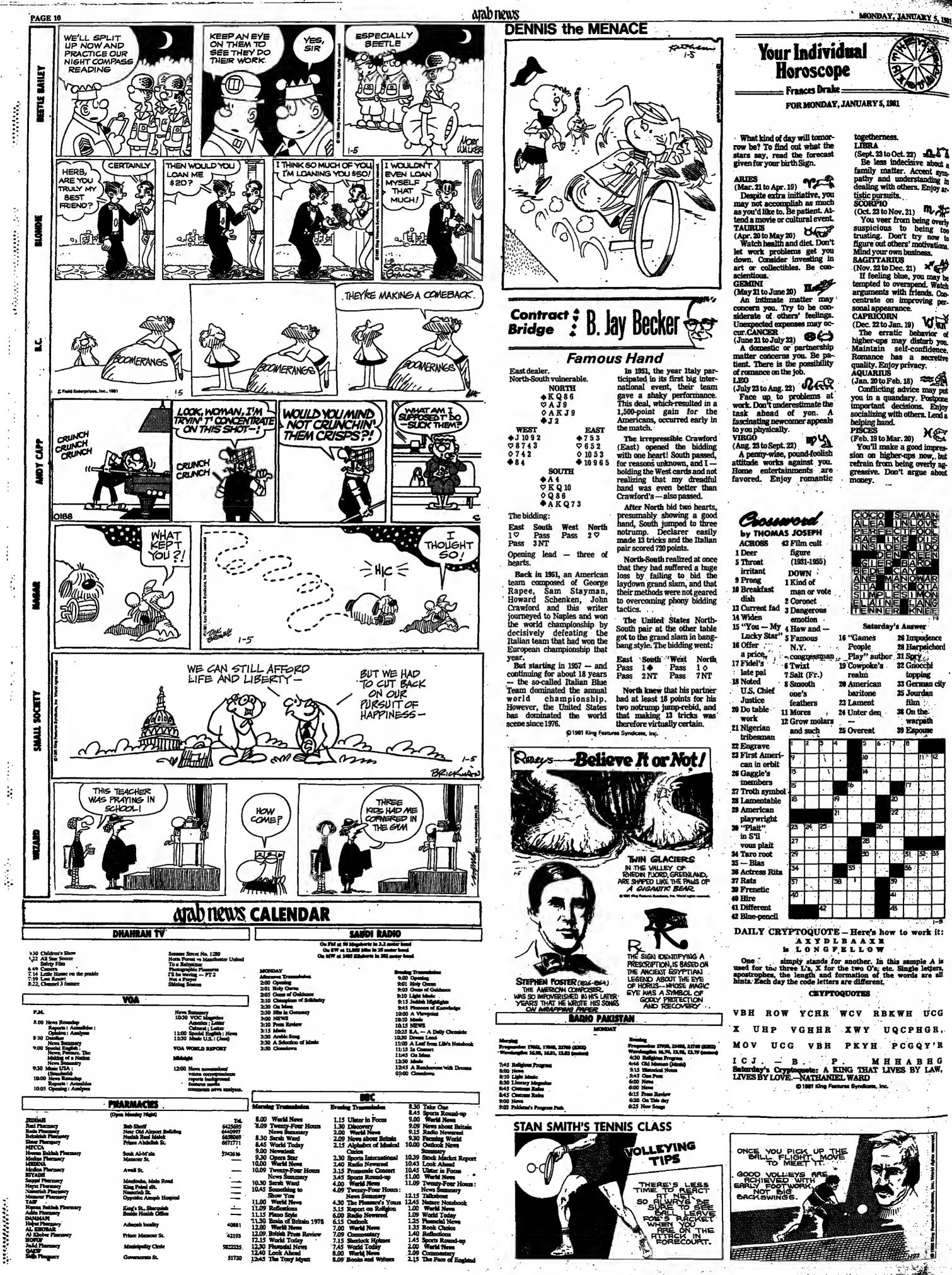


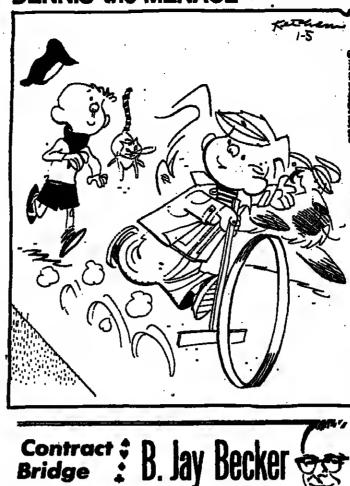
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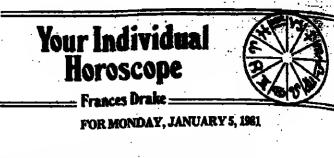
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(Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) You veer from being overly suspicious to being too trusting. Don't try now to figure out others' motivations.

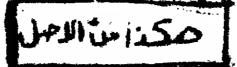
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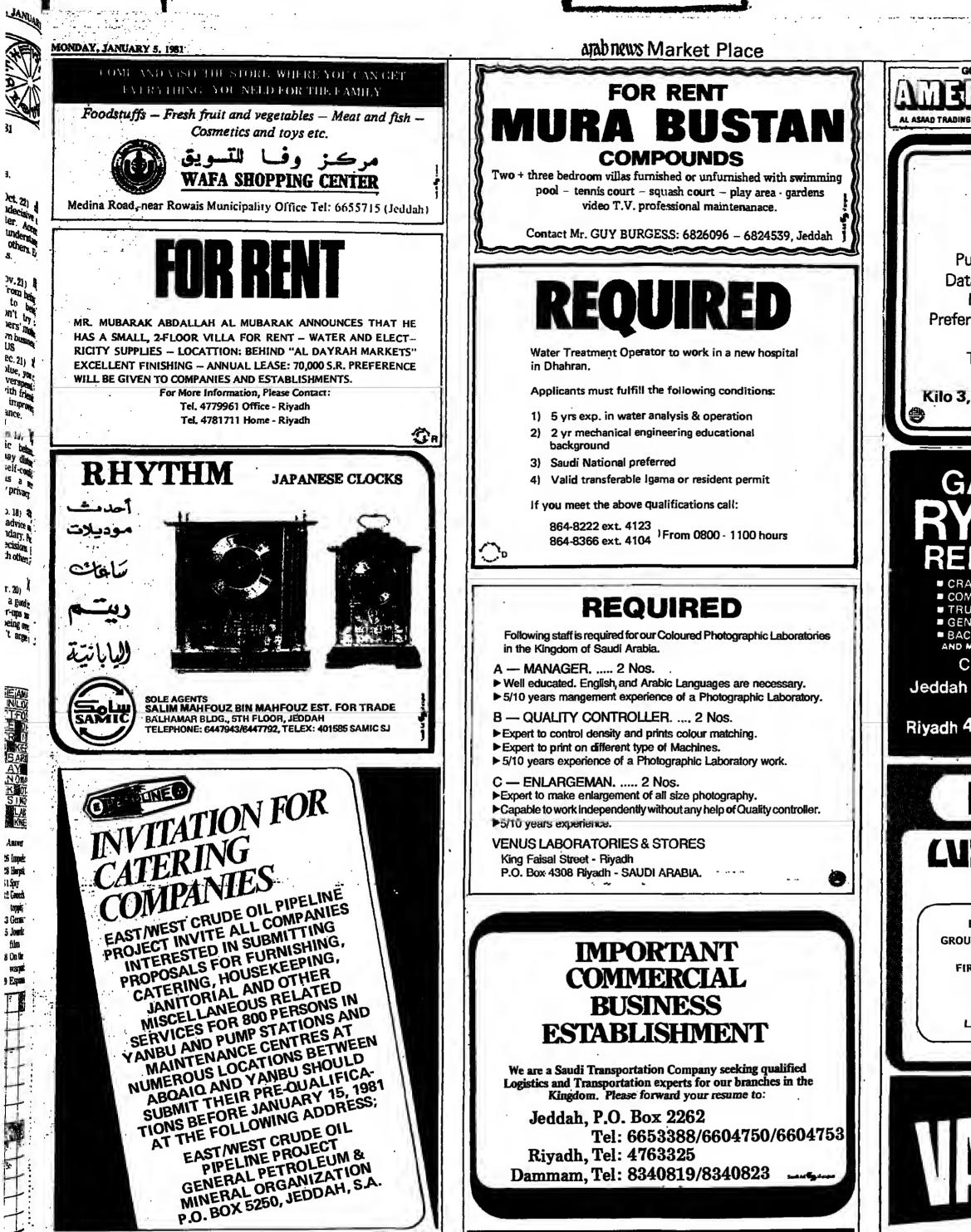
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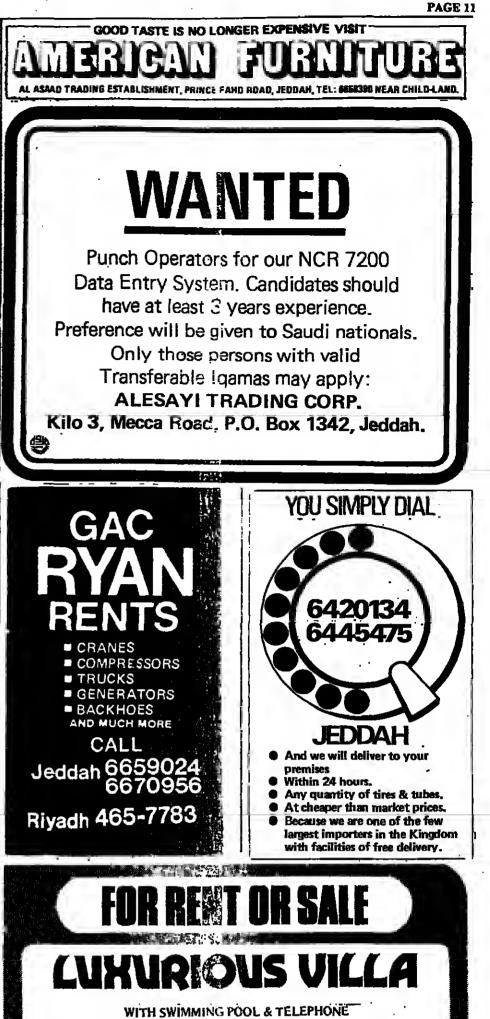


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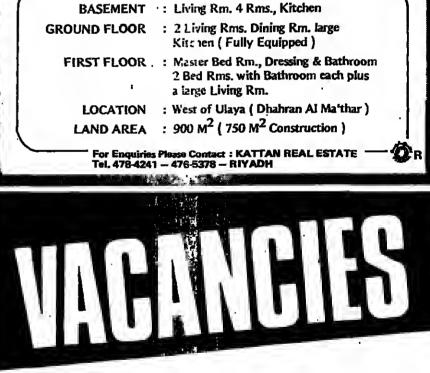
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Vietnamese incursion Thai troops rushed to eastern border

BANGKOK, Jan. 4 (AFP) - Thailand rushed more troops to its eastern border with Kampuchea Sunday following a bloody clash with the Vietnamese-led incursion forces Saturday, though the border itself was later reported caim.

Supreme command spokesman Gen. Som Katapan said frontline troops from the first army division were being reinforced with local units, and remained on full "red alert". But the border was "completely quiet"

Sunday with no unusual Vietnamese military activity reported, he added quoting reports from field commanders.

Meanwhile, a two-man U.S. congressional delegation, just back from Viemam and Kampuchea, said they held absolutely no bope for an early solution to the Kampuchean conflict.

"There appears to be no willingness at the present time, whatsoever, to consider participation in an international conference (on resolving the conflict), let alone a withdrawal of Vietnamese forces from Kampuchea", representative Stephen Solarz (Democrat-

Thai minister warns against mini-skirts

By Edward Thangarajah

Arab News Correspondent

BANGKOK, Jan. 4 - A puritan Thai minister, Khunthong Poopiwduan, is making a name while earning the wrath of the people in fun-loving Bangkok. He bas asked Thai women to do away with miniskirts and wants cinema stars here to set an example wearing long dresses,

He argues that mini-skirts are provocative. But fashion pace-setters, filmmakers and film-goers oppose the minister's call, pointing out that the minister is trying to put the clock back hy 50 years. Some argue that mini-skirts were worn in Thailand many years ago and have become part of Thai life.

In another development, a team of Malaysian officials is expected to visit Bangkok soon to probe allegations that naway couples are coming to south

New York) said.

He also expressed douht, at an airport press conference, that the reported Vietnamese incursion Saturday had been timed to coincide with the Indochinese leg of his Asian tour, but declined to rule out the possibility.

Viemam has repeatedly accused Thailand and the United States of working with China to destabilize what is called its militarydominated sphere of influence in Laos and Kampuchea.

In Saturday's cash, two Thai soldiers were killed and another wounded in Thai territory near the jungle beadquarters of Kampuchean anti-Communist guerrillas leader Son Sann. authorities bere said.

No immediate Vietnamese comment was monitored here. The clash was the first reported inside Thai terrimry since the Vietnamese forces hriefly crossed the border from Kampuchea last June.

Reached by telephone, Gen, Som told agence France-Presse he believed the incursion marked the start of a wider dry-season offensive against both Thailand, America's closest ally on the southeast Asian mainland, and anti-Vietnamese guerrillas, An estimated 30,000 to 40,000 guerrillas

loyal to the ousted pro-Peking Khmer Rouge regime, plus a much smaller number of anti-Communist forces, have been fighting Vietnamese troops since the Vietnamese-backed troops captured Phnom Penh two years ago. But though Gen. Som said Saturday's thrust - hy no more than a platoon of 50 to 60 men - had not heen "an isolated event." veteran analysts played down the threat to Thailand.

One theory held that the action was meant to indicate again that Vietnam armed presence in Kampuchea was not subject to negotiation.

Saturday night the Thai military said the intruders had been "driven back across the horder" after a 90-minute clash about one kilometer inside Thai territory.

Vietnamese forces backing the Phnom Penh government of Heng Samrin held small parts of Thai territory for about 48 bours last June in clashes that Thailand said killed 75 Vietnamese and 22 Thais. There was, meanwhile, still no confirmation of a report that Son Sann, a 70-year-old former Kampuchea premier, had returned to his base after months of traveling abroad to obtain international support.

Polish purges continue Gierek, two ex-premiers dropped

WARSAW, Jan. 4 (AP) - The purge of Poland's former leaders continued with word that former party boss Edward Gierek, two former premiers and others had been dropped from the presidium of a mass organization.

Poland's official Pap news agency said that Gierek, former premiers Edward Babiuch and Piotr Jaroszewicz, ideological chief Jerzy Lukasiewicz and former vice-premier Jan Szydlak were removed Saturday from the presidium of the all-Polish committee of the National Unity Front. Members of the front, meeting in Warsaw, also selected Mieczyslaw Moczar, a controversial former interior minister and longtime Gierek rival, as one of the organization's vice-presidents. Communist Party leader Stanislaw Kania, who succeeded Gierek, and Premier Jozef Pinktwski were among 104 persons accepted for membership in the front, Pap said. Defense Minister Wojciech Jaruzelski and

SALISBURY, Jan. 4 (R) - The Zim-

babwe government effectively took over con-

trol of the country's white-edited newspapers

at the weekend prompting acrimonious

charges in one editorial that press freedom

Information Minister Nathan Shamuyarira

Hostage diplomats

moved to new site

told a news conference Saturday that the

amid speculation they may have joined their 49 colleagues also beld hostage for 14

A Swiss diplomat said he was told by the

Iranian Foreign Ministry that all 52 hostages

seized by Islamie militants at the U.S.

Embassy were now "in the hands of the gov-

ernment" here. Iranian government spokes-

man Ahmad Azizi had said earlier the three

U.S. diplomats, including charge d'affaires

Bruce Laingen, had been moved to a "more

He did not say where, but informed sources

suggested the diplomats, who were visiting

the ministry when the Islamic militants

stormed the U.S. Embassy on November 4

1979, may have been reunited with their col-

leagues. Such a transfer would mean that all

the bostages would be held under the same

status, probably in Tehran, now that the Ira-

nian government has taken responsibility for

The militants had agreed last November to

hand over custody of their captives, but the

process was delayed because of what Iranian

authorities termed prohlems of logistics and

The Swiss diplomat, Flavio Meroni, said he

went to the Foreign Ministry Sunday morning

and was told that the three U.S. envoys were

moved to their new quarters late Saturday

night. The Swiss Embassy, which looks after

U.S. interests in Iran and was allowed to send

representatives to visit the three American

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appropriate place of detention."

had been lost.

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the hostages.

security.

former foreign minister Stefan Olszowski were elevated to the front presidinm, Pap added.

The agency said the front members, led by Polish President Henryk Jahlonski, had also decided to accept representatives of the Solidarity independent trade union into their ranks once the worker group completed its elections.

Officially, the National Unity Front is an umhrella organization which includes the Communists, the two other parties and various others, including church figures. But the front has little real responsibility in the day-to-day running of the country. Its principal tasks include the drafting of candidate lists for the electins to Poland's parliament every four years. The significance of Saturday's action lies in the fact that the faction within the party that came to power after the summer strikes has continued rooting out vestiges of the Gierek regime.

for nearly 20 years, was considered a poten-tial rival to Gierek in the early 1970's. But he was dropped from the politburo and did not emerge as a major political force until last. summer.

Olszowski had also been dropped from the politburo during Gierek's administration and was returned to the all-important policy mak-.

ing body during a shake up in August. Bahiuch and Jaroszewicz were the last two premiers under Gierek. Babiuch, wbo replaced Jaroszewicz in February, was ousted during the Aug. 24 party and government shakeup that paved the way for Gierek's downfall two weeks later. The shakeups followed the wave of summer strikes during which the government agreed to allow workers to form independent trade unions. Birth of the movement has led to wave of liberalization in Polish society. In a related development, the Polish army newspaper took a swipe Saturday at one feature of the liberalization - the current popularity of biting political satire.

had not been lost for ever. Now, however, the

country's newspapers would become vehicles

of government policy. This government will

claim it has removed the 'racist, apartheid'

connection and the Western world will, if not

applaud, at least feign sympathy and under-

"The truth is that the press is going the

Shamuyarira said the government had found it unacceptable that the press should be

same way as the press has gone in the rest of halck Africa," the editorial concluded.

controlled by South African interests: The

South African Argus Group's 42 per cent

stake in the five newspapers had thus been

bought out with part of a \$7.5 million grant

from Nigeria. "This decisive step enables us

to reorientate the thinking of our people. The

media can now look north to other indepen-

dent African states instead of south m South

"It can now make the people's concerns its

The long-awaited announcement com-

pletes the government's takeover of Zim-

babwe's media. Prime Minister Robert

Mugabe's majority ZANU-PF party has

effective control of the radio and television

while the government has already negotiated

the eventual takeover of the country's sole

own. It will address itself to all the people and

not to a tiny white minority," he said.

Africa," the minister said.

domestic news agency, Ziana.

standing."

A few days ago, Dr. Muhammad Abdo Yamani, Saudi Arahia's minister of information, had to deny a newsstory published by both the Cairo daily, Al Ahrar and the Israeli Ma 'ariv. The story was that Saudi Arahia was maintaining "indirect contacts" with Israel.

The minister's strong and swift denial was not directed at public opinion in the Arab world. For no one there would give the least credence to such a threadbare invention. It was directed at "those concerned" in certain capitals, and its message to them was loud and clear: Saudi Arabia's stand is steadfast, and that no amount of misinformation and innuendo will make any difference to it.

Arab readers more than most have cause to complain from such an irresponsible form of journalism. But it might comfort them to know that foreign news media are as indiscriminate in their wilful mistreatment of facts - these are often so twisted in the service of what newspapermen (at least some of them) call "good copy" that the truth is completely lost.

I give a recent, and relatively minor example. It concerns the venerable Archbishop of Canterbury, who went to New York on a visit. A member of the gutter press was among those receiving him at the airport. His question to the goodly derie was: "What does your grace think of New York's nightclubs?" The Archbisbop, of course, did not know what to say, and finally settled to replying with the innocent counter-question: "Are there night clubs in New York? "Meaning of course that it wasn't for him to know of such things. But the newspaper led its story of his arrival the next day with the headline, "Archbishop's First Question: Are There Night Clubs in New York?" Translated from Asharq Al Awsat

Cuba mobilizes militias

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HAVANA, Jan. 4 (AFP) - President Fidel Castro has started to mobilize "territorial militias" in case of possible United States pressure against Cuba in the event of Soviet ... vers here. President Fidel Castro, in a recent speech to the national assembly, said that "the way the masses have backed the idea of militias has been extraordinary." President Castro had already noted that during the recent U.S. presidential election, Ronald Reagan several times threatened a possible naval blockade against Cuba in the event of any new Soviet-made crisis like Afghanistan: There bas been a U.S. trade boycott, including medical drugs; of the island for the past 18 years and Cuba is sensitive to any idea that this could be increased. Cuba is particularly vulnerable because it imports from the Soviet Union all its oil, amounting to about 10 million tons per year, and all its wheat. For this reason if the U.S. navy blockaded all Cuba's ports, then the economy of the "pearl of the Caribbean" would quickly be paralysed. President Castro's recent speeches have all stressed this aspect by whipping up the pat-riotism of a people who in April, 1961 threw back the C.I.A.-backed "Bay of Pigs" invasion by 4,000 anti-Castro mercenaries.



Thailand to have their marriages solemnised.

Deng meets delegates from U.S. PEKING, Jan. 4 (R) - Prominent Ameri-

can Republicans Anna Chennault and Ted Stevens Sunday began talks with Communist Party Vice-Chairman Deng Xiaoping.

Pro-Taiwan campaigner Mrs. Chennault and incoming deputy Senate leader Stevens, invited here by the semi-governmental Chinese People's Institute for Foreign Affairs, were due m give a press conference later. Although officially described as a private visit, it is the first high-level contact between the camp of President-elect Ronald Reagan and the Chinese government since he won the November elections.

A spokesman for Reagan in Washington has denied they were carrying a message from the President-elect to the Chinese.

Mrs. Chennault, the Chinese-born widow of Gen. Claire Chennault, commander of the legendary "Flying Tigers" volunteer air service which supplied arms to nationalist leader Chiang Kai-shek during World War II, is due to go to Taiwan Monday via Tokyo.

Mugabe violating pact, says Smith

LONDON, Jan. 4 (AFP) - Former Rhodesian Prime Minister Ian Smith was quoted Sunday as saying that the government of Zimhabwe, the new name for the country he once ruled, bas taken actions apparently "calculated to provoke white emigration."

In an article published bere by the newspaper Sunday Express, Smith charged that Zimbabwe Prime Minister Robert Mugabe had not bonored all the commitments provided in the Lancaster House conference. which led colonial Rhodesia to independence and established majority rule. The former leader of the nation's white community -which numbers about 200,000 in a total population of more than seven million — said that if Zimbabwe wants to receive the Westem economic aid provided under the Lancaster House agreement, its government will have to actively assure the white community a measure of security and peace.

Fire kills 25 cats

PARIS, Jan. 4 (AFP) - Twenty-five cats were burned to death in an apartment fire when their owner was out shopping at Rambervillers, eastern France. Firemen managed to save five cats and a dog. Their owner, a 68-year-old woman, lived in the apartment. with her 30 cats and a dog, who never left the building.

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of the opposition in Britain, leaving a London hospital recently after treatment on his left eye.

Namibia talks end

LUANDA, Jan 4 (AFP) - Representatives of six southern African front line states, which will send observers to Geneva for next week's U.N.-sponsored conference on Namibia, wound up a one-day preparatory meeting here late Saturday but gave no hint as to their pre-conference strategy.

The six, support the hlack nationalist South West Africa People's Organization (SWAPO) issued a communique describing the conference as a step toward an independence settlement for the South Africanadministered territory. The representatives of the six - Angola, Botswana, Mozambique. Tânzania, Zambia and Zimbabwe also expressed the bope that all those taking part in the conference would do their numost to ensure its success.

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Moczar, a leading figure in Polish politics Zimbabwe's action

Five white-edited papers taken over

government bad set up a Zimbahwe mass media trust which had bought ont South

African-controlling interests in the Herald,

the Bulawayo Chronicle, the Sunday Mail, the

said that in the past" the press always felt that

freedom, always cherished and defended,

In an editorial Sunday, the Sunday Mail

Sunday News and the weekly Umtali Post.

Leftist protesters burn Mrs. Gandhi's effigy

CALCUTTA, Jan. 4 (R) - About 100 left-wing extremists burned an effigy of Indian Prime Minister Indira Gandhi in Calcutta Sunday in protest at her government's new national security law allowing preventive detention without trial for up to 12 months.

The Press Trust of India (PTI) said police dispersed the demonstrators peacefully when their procession approached a hall where Mrs. Gandhi was addressing businessmen.

Mrs. Gandhi told the meeting that despite budgetary and fiscal concessions the private sector had not risen to meet expectations. She said the prospect of a further oil price rise was disturbing, but with the advantage of

past experience India would be able to make adjustments and manage the situation.

TEHRAN, Jan. 4 (Agencies) - The three U.S. diplomats detained in Iran's Foreign diplomats, said it was seeking a precise explanation for the move. Ministry here have heen moved to a new site

Algerian Ambassador Ahdelkarim Gheraieb, one of the intermediaries in negotiations between Tehran and Washington for the bostages' release, said he had been advised of the three diplomats' transfer late Saturday.

Spokesman Azizi said the transfer was not connected to the latest U.S. reply to Iranian conditions, delivered here Friday by the three Algerian intermediaries. Consultaions continued all Saturday between the inter-mediaries and the Iranian authorities, but no details of the talks emerged.

Iranian plane crashes

Iranian Phantom fighter-bomher was "involved in an accident" and crashed near the Hormuz Straits at the entrance to the Arabian Gulf Saturday, Iran's state Radio of Tehran reported.

in the world's most vital oil shipping lane was connected with the presence of U.S. and Western warships in the area or with the Iran-Iraq war on the Gulf's northern flank. The Tehran broadcast said the warplane was on an undefined mission over the Arabian Gulf when it crashed into the sea. It did not say exactly where the plane went down but the report was datelined from the southernmost Iranian port of Bandar Abbas and indicated the mishap occurred off the harbor near the Hormuz Straits,

BEIRUT, Jan. 4 (AP) - A U.S.-made There was no indication whether the crash

